



One View on the Worker-Centered Trade Policy

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Constituency Pivot



Worker-centered

Enforcement-

Supply chain-

Firm-

Three buckets to the WCTP

- Workers at home
- Workers abroad
- Workers under duress



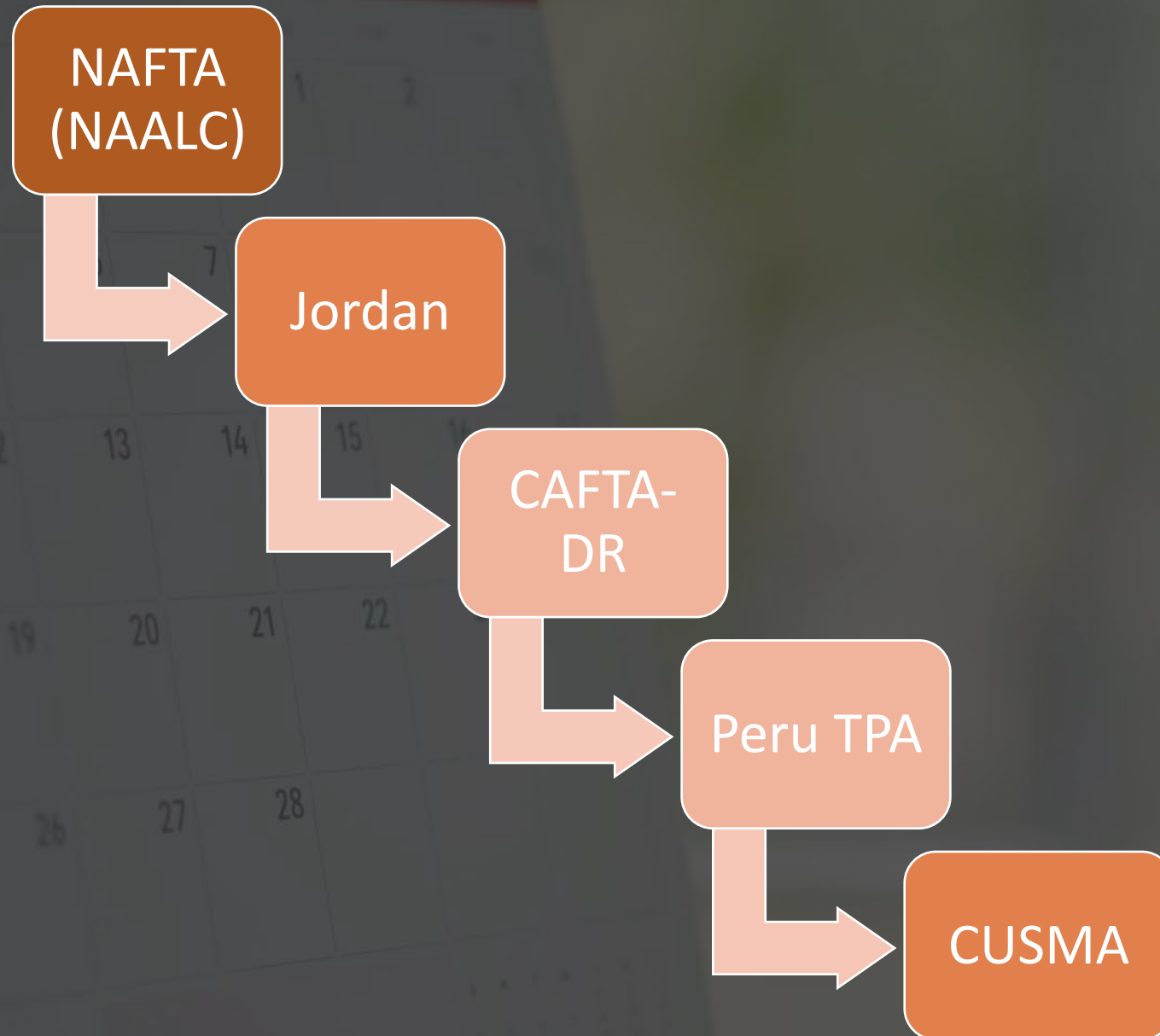
Workers at home

- What or who is a “worker”?
 - “Domestic”
 - Gender
 - Industry
- “Seat at the table”
 - Meaning
- Intersections with other policies and rules (domestic/international)
 - Different agencies

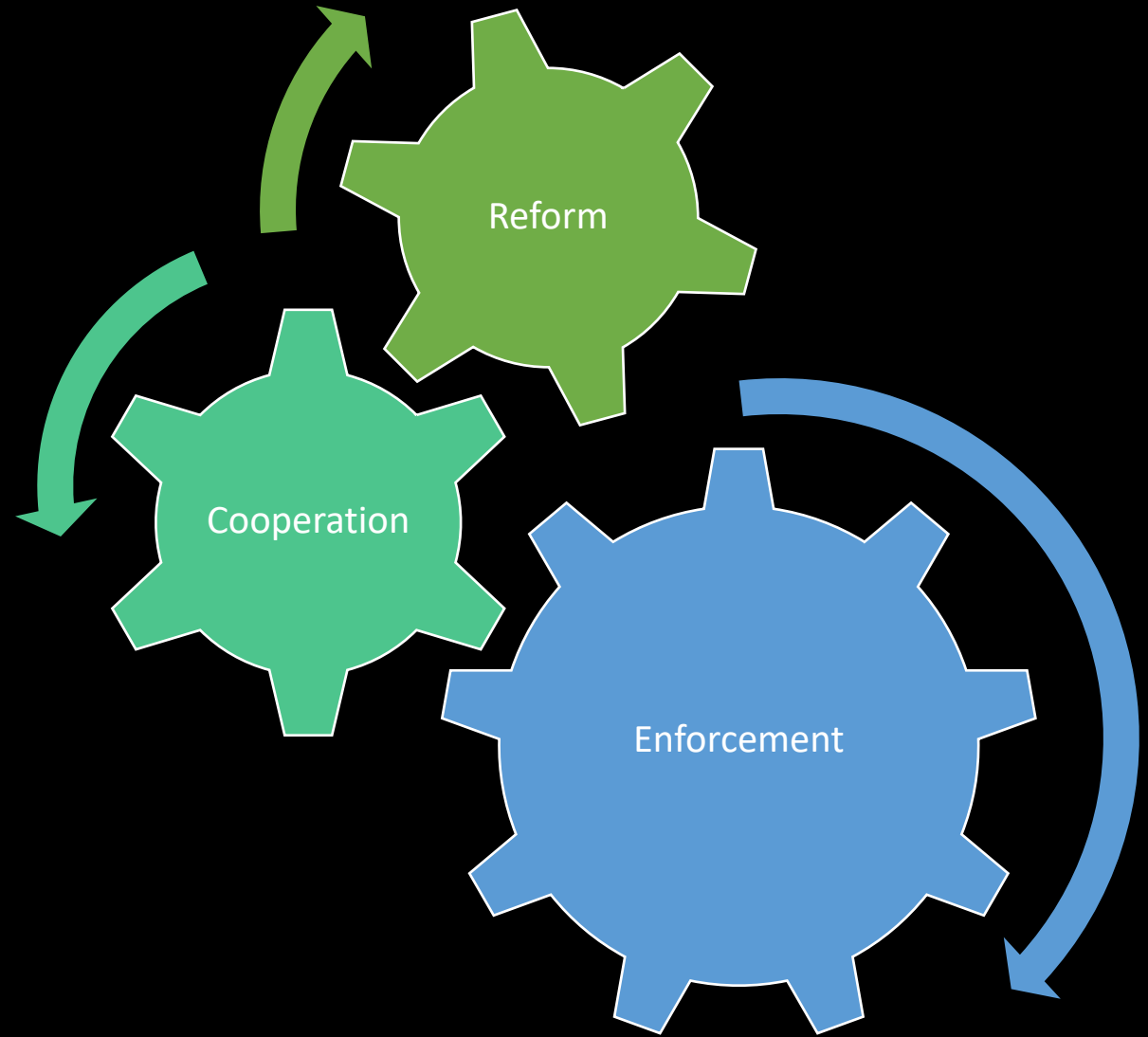
Workers abroad

- Agreements with labor provisions
 - Evolving enforcement mechanisms
- Work plans
- Preference programs
- Cooperation

Evolution of U.S. labor provisions



Success?



An aerial photograph of a large container ship sailing on a dark green ocean. The ship is loaded with numerous colorful shipping containers in shades of red, blue, and white. A white wake is visible behind the ship. The entire image is framed by a white, hand-drawn style border.

Rapid Response Mechanism

An aerial photograph of a large, densely packed parking lot. The cars are arranged in neat rows, filling the entire frame. The colors of the cars vary, including red, blue, silver, black, and yellow. The perspective is from directly above, looking down at the parking spaces.

Uses of the RRM to date

- General Motors
- Tridonex

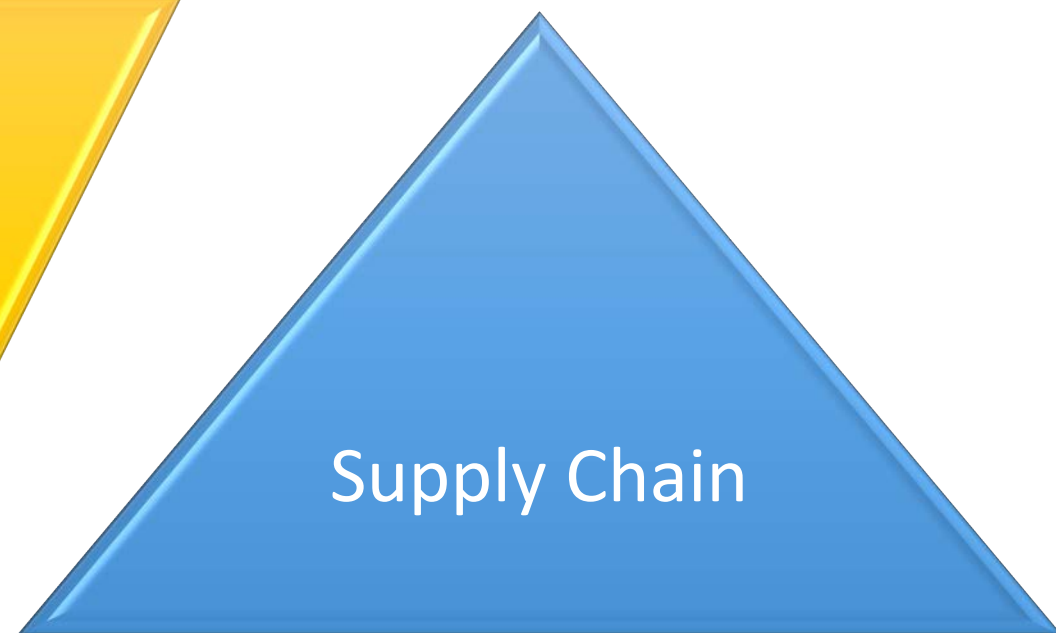
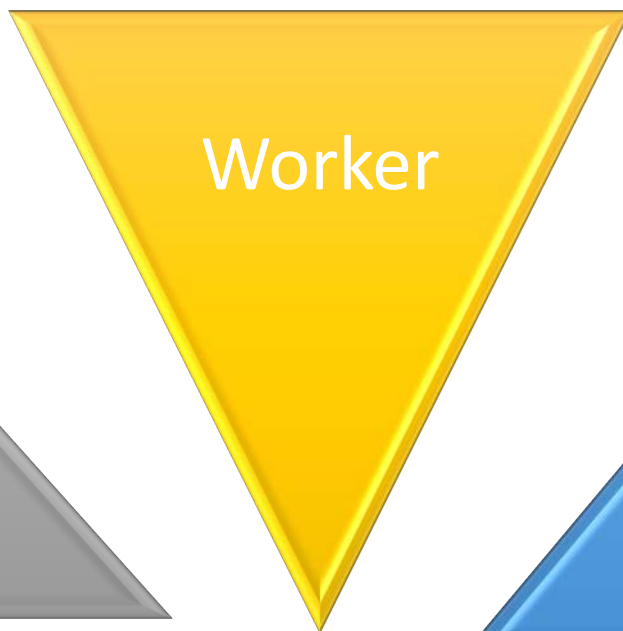
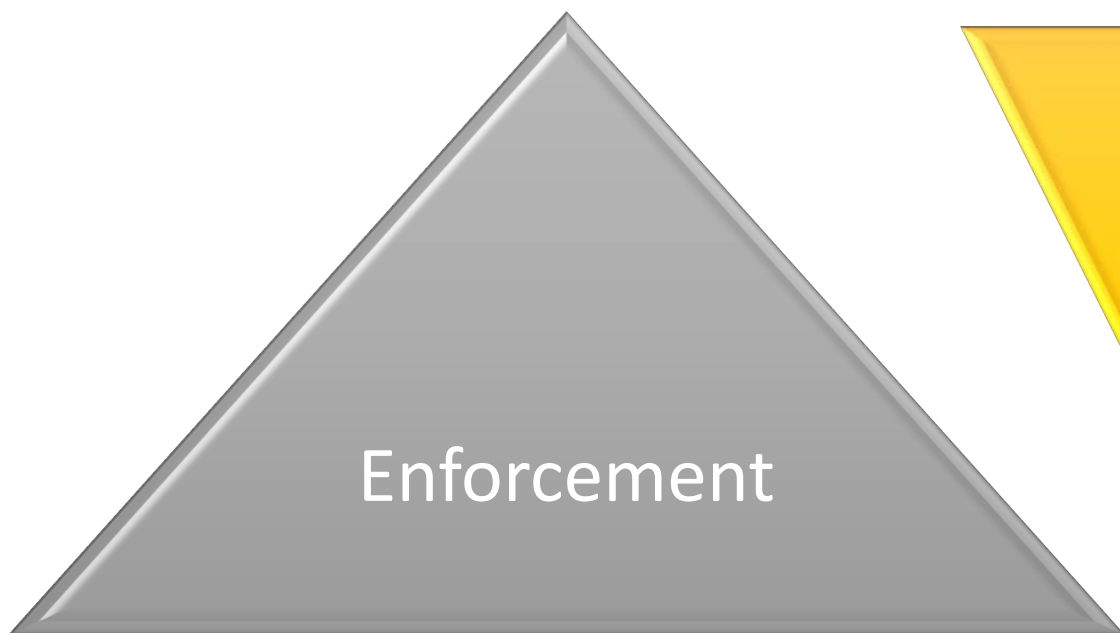
Workers under duress

- Withhold release orders (WROs)
- Fisheries proposal at the WTO
- Agenda setting





- **Workers at home**
- **Workers abroad**
- **Workers under duress**



Discussion

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