In Writers' Choices, Michael Kischner and Edith Wollin define the split infinitive as "an infinitive with an adverb between the to and the verb" (154). Today, they write, "the admonition never to use [the split infinitive] is generally seen as a bit stuffy" (115). However, they add, the split infinitive is still "often considered nonstandard English language use" (154) and should therefore generally be avoided in formal expository writing.

## What Is the Infinitive?

In some languages, such as French, the infinitive is one word:

✓ Je veux <u>discuter</u> le roman <u>intelligemment</u>. infinitif (adverbe)

In English, the infinitive is two words, to + verb:

✓ I want to verb

to discuss the novel intelligently.

(adverb)

## What Is Splitting the Infinitive?

The insertion of the adverb between the infinitive (i.e., splitting the infinitive) in languages whose infinitives are one word is impossible, as it results in a nonsense word.

x Je veux <u>discutintelligemmenter</u> le roman. <u>infinitif</u> (adverbe) <u>fendu</u>

Splitting the infinitive in English, therefore, is also grammatically incorrect, strictly speaking.

x I want <u>to intelligently discuss</u> the novel. split (adverb) infinitive

## **How to Fix the Split Infinitive**

Correct a split infinitive by moving the adverb elsewhere in the sentence.

x I want to intelligently discuss the novel.
split (adverb) infinitive

✓ I want to discuss the novel intelligently.

infinitive intelligently.

(adverb)

## **Works Cited**

Kischner, Michael, et al. Writers' Choices: Grammar to Improve Style. Thomson, 2002.

© Dr Robert G. May 21 May 2021