Electrical Engineers deal with telecommunications, computers, electronics, signal processing, robotics, biomedicine, transportation, industrial process control, electrical power generation and distribution, and design and operation of industrial machinery. The Electrical Engineering plan is intended to prepare graduates for entry into this broad discipline. Fundamental courses in electric and electronic circuits, electromagnetics, signals and systems, applied mathematics, and other topics in second and third year provide the basis for specialization in a number of areas through more advanced elective courses in signal processing, digital and wireless communication, control systems, electric machines, robotics, power electronics, microwave and optical communication systems, and integrated circuit engineering. The Electrical Engineering plan also incorporates core and elective courses in digital logic, computer systems, and software for additional breadth.

The Electrical Engineering plan is "streamed". Through choice of elective courses in third and fourth year, students can either focus their studies in one or more areas of specialization ("streams"), or pursue a broader coverage of the subject field. Streams are detailed on the Departmental web pages.

First year courses in Mathematics (APSC 171 Calculus I, APSC 172 Calculus II, APSC 174 Introduction To Linear Algebra), Physics (APSC 112 Physics II), Engineering Practice (APSC 100 Engineering Practice 1) and Computing (APSC 142) form the basis for further study in Electrical Engineering. Good performance in these courses is advisable for students planning to enter this program.

Courses

**ELEC 210 Intro Elec Circuits & Machines** Units: 4.25
An introductory course for engineering students in disciplines other than electrical or computer engineering. The course begins with a review of the concepts of resistance, capacitance, and inductance. Circuit analysis techniques are then applied to characterize the behaviour of commonly used electrical energy conversion devices such as transformers, dc machines, and induction and synchronous machines.

**Course Deleted 2018-2019**
(Lec: 3, Lab: 0.75, Tut: 0.5)

**Requirements:** Prerequisite of APSC111 and APSC112 and APSC171 and APSC172 and APSC174 and registered in a BSCE or BASC Academic Program.

**Offering Term:** W

**CEAB Units:**
Mathematics 0
Natural Sciences 0
Complementary Studies 0
Engineering Science 51
Engineering Design 0

**Offering Faculty:** Fac of Engineering Appl Sci
ELEC 221  Electric Circuits  Units: 4.25
This course introduces the circuit analysis techniques which are used in subsequent courses in electronics, power, and signals and systems. Circuits containing resistance, capacitance, inductance, and independent and dependent voltage and current sources will be studied. Emphasis is placed on DC, AC, and transient analysis techniques.
(Lec: 3, Lab: 0.75, Tut: 0.5)
Requirements: Prerequisites: APSC 112 or APSC 114, APSC 171, APSC 172, APSC 174 Corequisites: MTHE 235 or MTHE 225 or MTHE 232 Exclusions:
Offering Term: F
CEAB Units:
Mathematics 0
Natural Sciences 0
Engineering Science 38
Engineering Design 13
Offering Faculty: Fac of Engineering Appl Sci

ELEC 224  Continuous-Time Signals and Systems  Units: 3.75
This is a first course on the basic concepts and applications of signals and systems analysis. Continuous time signals and systems are emphasized. Topics include: representations of continuous-time signals; linear time invariant systems; convolution, impulse response, step response; review of Laplace transforms with applications to circuit and system analysis; transfer function; frequency response and Bode plots; filtering concepts; Fourier series and Fourier transforms; signal spectra; AM modulation and demodulation; introduction to angle modulation.
(Lec: 3, Lab: 0.25, Tut: 0.5)
Requirements: Prerequisites: ELEC 221, MTHE 235 (MATH 235) or MTHE 237 (MATH 237) Corequisites: Exclusions: ELEC 323
Offering Term: W
CEAB Units:
Mathematics 12
Natural Sciences 0
Complementary Studies 0
Engineering Science 33
Engineering Design 0
Offering Faculty: Fac of Engineering Appl Sci

ELEC 252  Electronics I  Units: 4.25
This course is an introduction to semiconductor electronics for students in the Electrical Engineering program and related programs. Topics studied include: operational amplifiers; dc and small signal models for diodes, basic principles of bipolar transistors and field effect transistors; dc analysis of electronic circuits and practical applications of the devices to the design of power supplies, amplifiers and digital logic circuits.
(Lec: 3, Lab: 0.75, Tut: 0.5)
Requirements: Prerequisites: ELEC 221 Corequisites: Exclusions:
Offering Term: W
CEAB Units:
Mathematics 0
Natural Sciences 0
Engineering Science 36
Engineering Design 15
Offering Faculty: Fac of Engineering Appl Sci

ELEC 270  Discrete Mathematics with Computer Engineering App  Units: 3.50
Introduction to the mathematics of representing and manipulating discrete objects. Topics include numbers, modular arithmetic, counting, relations and graph theory. Methods of proof and reasoning - such as induction and mathematical logic - will also be covered. Some applications to cryptosystems, hashing functions, job scheduling, and coding will be included.
(Lec: 3, Lab: 0, Tut: 0.5)
Requirements: Prerequisites: APSC 142 or APSC 143 or MNTC 313 Corequisites: Exclusions:
Offering Term: W
CEAB Units:
Mathematics 31
Natural Sciences 0
Complementary Studies 0
Engineering Science 11
Engineering Design 0
Offering Faculty: Fac of Engineering Appl Sci
ELEC 271  Digital Systems  Units: 4.00
Boolean algebra applied to digital systems; logic gates; combinational logic design; electronic circuits for logic gates; arithmetic circuits; latches and flipflops, registers and counters; synchronous sequential logic and state machine design; implementation in programmable logic chips.
(Lec: 3, Lab: 0.5, Tut: 0.5)
Requirements: Prerequisites: APSC 171, APSC 172, APSC 174
Corequisites: Exclusions:
Offering Term: F
CEAB Units:
Mathematics 0
Natural Sciences 0
Complementary Studies 0
Engineering Science 21
Engineering Design 27
Offering Faculty: Fac of Engineering Appl Sci

ELEC 274  Computer Architecture  Units: 4.00
(Lec: 3, Lab: 0.5, Tut: 0.5)
Requirements: Prerequisites: APSC 142 or APSC 143 or MNTC 313, ELEC 271 or MTHE 217 (MATH 217) or permission of instructor Corequisites: Exclusions: CISC 221
Offering Term: W
CEAB Units:
Mathematics 0
Natural Sciences 0
Complementary Studies 0
Engineering Science 26
Engineering Design 22
Offering Faculty: Fac of Engineering Appl Sci

ELEC 278  Fundamentals Of Information Structures  Units: 4.00
Fundamentals of Data Structures and Algorithms: arrays, linked lists, stacks, queues, deques, asymptotic notation, hash and scatter tables, recursion, trees and search trees, heaps and priority queues, sorting, and graphs. Advanced programming in the C language. Introduction to object oriented programming concepts in the context of data structures.
(Lec: 3, Lab: 0.5, Tut: 0.5)
Requirements: Prerequisites: APSC 142 or APSC 143 or MNTC 313 Corequisites: Exclusions: CISC 235, MREN 178
Offering Term: F
CEAB Units:
Mathematics 12
Natural Sciences 0
Complementary Studies 0
Engineering Science 24
Engineering Design 12
Offering Faculty: Fac of Engineering Appl Sci

ELEC 279  Introduction to Object Oriented Programming  Units: 4.00
Introduction to object-oriented design, architecture, and programming. Use of packages, class libraries, and interfaces. Encapsulation and representational abstraction. Inheritance. Polymorphic programming. Exception handling. Iterators. Introduction to a class design notation. Applications in various areas.
(Lec: 3, Lab: 1, Tut: 0)
Requirements: Prerequisites: APSC 142 or APSC 143 or MNTC 313, ELEC 278 Corequisites: Exclusions: CISC 124, CMPE 212
Offering Term: W
CEAB Units:
Mathematics 0
Natural Sciences 0
Complementary Studies 0
Engineering Science 26
Engineering Design 22
Offering Faculty: Fac of Engineering Appl Sci
ELEC 280 Fundamentals of Electromagnetics Units: 3.75
A study of the fundamental aspects of electromagnetic fields. The following topics are covered: the Maxwell's equations and the 3-dimensional wave equation for transmission lines; vector analysis, including orthogonal coordinate systems, and the calculus of field quantities; electrostatic fields including the concepts of electric potential, capacitance, and current and current density; magnetostatic fields including inductance; time-varying fields and the complete form of Maxwell's equations; basic transmission line phenomena including steady-state sinusoidal behaviour and standing waves, transient performance and impedance matching. (Lec: 3, Lab: 0.25, Tut: 0.5)

Requirements:
Prerequisites: APSC 112 or APSC 114, APSC 171, APSC 172, APSC 174
Corequisites: Exclusions:

Offering Term: W

CEAB Units:
Mathematics 0
Natural Sciences 27
Complementary Studies 0
Engineering Science 18
Engineering Design 0

Offering Faculty: Fac of Engineering Appl Sci

ELEC 290 Electrical and Computer Engineering Design and Practice Units: 5.00
This course encompasses team-based design to solve complex open-ended problems. Instruction is provided on problem definition, creation of ideas, and decision making that considers technical, economic, societal, and environmental factors. Attention is given to safety considerations, technical codes and regulations, and engineering ethics. Effective skills for oral and written communication are also emphasized. These aspects are applied in design project activity related to electrical and computer engineering.

K5 (Lec: Yes, Lab: Yes, Tut: Yes)

Requirements:
Prerequisites: APSC 100 or APSC 103; APSC 199 or have passed the English Proficiency Test
Corequisites: Exclusions: APSC 200, APSC 293

Offering Term: F

CEAB Units:
Mathematics 0
Natural Sciences 0
Complementary Studies 18
Engineering Science 0
Engineering Design 42

Offering Faculty: Fac of Engineering Appl Sci

ELEC 292 Introduction to Data Science Units: 3.00
Fundamentals of data science: data capture, organization and maintenance, processing, and visualization. Implementation of data processing methods using Python. Application of the methods to design and implement a solution to a project-based data science problem.

K3 (Lec: Yes, Lab: Yes, Tut: No)

Requirements:
Prerequisites: ELEC 278
Corequisites:
Exclusions:

Offering Term: W

CEAB Units:
Mathematics 0
Natural Sciences 0
Complementary Studies 0
Engineering Science 18
Engineering Design 18

Offering Faculty: Fac of Engineering Appl Sci

ELEC 299 Mechatronics Project Units: 1.50
A team design project based around an autonomous, programmable, robotic vehicle. Students explore different sensors and software strategies for vehicle control and navigation, in addition to wiring up sensor and motor circuits. The design goal is to configure and program a vehicle to accomplish a specified task. A final project report that documents the experimentation, design, and testing must be produced.

COURSE DELETED 2023-2024
K1.5 (Lec: No, Lab: Yes, Tut: No)

Requirements:
Prerequisites: ELEC 221, ELEC 271
Corequisites: ELEC 252, ELEC 280
Exclusions:

Offering Term: W

CEAB Units:
Mathematics 0
Natural Sciences 0
Complementary Studies 0
Engineering Science 0
Engineering Design 18

Offering Faculty: Fac of Engineering Appl Sci
ELEC 310 Introductory Analog Electronic and Digital Circuits Units: 4.50
This is an introductory course on the design of analog electronic and digital logic circuits, using commonly available devices and integrated circuits. The properties of linear circuits, with particular reference to the applications of feedback, are discussed; operational amplifiers are introduced as the fundamental building block for the design of linear filters and amplifiers. Fundamentals of digital circuits including Boolean algebra, logic gates, combinational logic, sequential logic concepts and implementation are presented. Data acquisition and conversion is introduced, and the issues of noise and electromagnetic compatibility are discussed. Laboratory work is linked with lectures and provides practical experience of the subjects covered in lectures.
COURSE DELETED 2018-2019
(Lec: 3, Lab: 1, Tut: 0.5)
Requirements: Prerequisites: ELEC 210 or ELEC 221
Corequisites: Exclusions: ENPH 334 (PHYS 334)
Offering Term: F
CEAB Units:
Mathematics 0
Natural Sciences 0
Complementary Studies 0
Engineering Science 27
Engineering Design 27
Offering Faculty: Fac of Engineering Appl Sci

ELEC 323 Continuous-Time Signals and Systems Units: 3.75
This is a first course on the basic concepts and applications of signals and systems analysis. Continuous time signals and systems are emphasized. Topics include: representations of continuous-time signals; linear time invariant systems; convolution, impulse response, step response; review of Laplace transforms with applications to circuit and system analysis; transfer function; frequency response and Bode plots; filtering concepts; Fourier series and Fourier transforms; signal spectra; AM modulation and demodulation; introduction to angle modulation.
COURSE DELETED 2019-2020
(Lec: 3, Lab: 0.25, Tut: 0.5)
Requirements: Prerequisite of ELEC221 and (MTHE235 or MTHE237) and registered in a BSCE or BASC Academic Program.
Offering Term: F
CEAB Units:
Mathematics 12
Natural Sciences 0
Complementary Studies 0
Engineering Science 33
Engineering Design 0
Offering Faculty: Fac of Engineering Appl Sci

ELEC 324 Discrete-Time Signals and Systems Units: 4.00
This second course on signals and systems studies basic concepts and techniques for analysis and modeling of discrete-time signals and systems. The topics of this course are: sampling, reconstruction, and digitization; representations and properties of discrete-time signals and systems; linear time-invariant (LTI) systems; difference equations; discrete Fourier series; discrete-time Fourier transform; discrete Fourier transform; z-transform; analysis of LTI systems; filtering and spectral analysis. Computational realizations of the analysis tools and their applications are explored in the laboratory.
(Lec: 3, Lab: 0.5, Tut: 0.5)
Requirements: Prerequisites: ELEC 323 or ELEC 224
Corequisites: Exclusions:
Offering Term: F
CEAB Units:
Mathematics 12
Natural Sciences 0
Complementary Studies 0
Engineering Science 36
Engineering Design 0
Offering Faculty: Fac of Engineering Appl Sci

ELEC 326 Probability & Random Processes Units: 3.50
This course provides an introduction to probabilistic models and methods for addressing uncertainty and variability in engineering applications. Topics include sample spaces and events, axioms of probability, conditional probability, independence, discrete and continuous random variables, probability density and cumulative distribution functions, functions of random variables, and random processes.
(Lec: 3, Lab: 0, Tut: 0.5)
Requirements: Prerequisites: APSC 171 Corequisites:
Exclusions: MTHE 351 (STAT 351)
Offering Term: F
CEAB Units:
Mathematics 31
Natural Sciences 0
Complementary Studies 0
Engineering Science 11
Engineering Design 0
Offering Faculty: Fac of Engineering Appl Sci
ELEC 333 Electric Machines Units: 4.25
An introduction to the basic principles, operating characteristics, and design of electric machines. Topics to be studied include: three-phase circuits; magnetic circuits; transformers; steady state behaviours of dc generators and motors; rotating magnetic fields; steady state operation of induction machines and synchronous machines; introduction to fractional horsepower machines; speed control of electric motors.
(Lec: 3, Lab: 0.75, Tut: 0.5)
Requirements: Prerequisites: ELEC 221 Corequisites: Exclusions:
Offering Term: W
CEAB Units:
Mathematics 0
Natural Sciences 13
Complementary Studies 0
Engineering Science 25
Engineering Design 13
Offering Faculty: Fac of Engineering Appl Sci

ELEC 344 Sensors and Actuators Units: 3.75
This course provides an introduction to sensing and actuation in mechatronic systems. The topics include physical principles for the measurement and sensing of displacement, motion, force, torque, pressure, flow, humidity, radiation (visible and IR) and temperature using analog and digital transducers; actuating principles using continuous drive actuators, stepper motors, optical encoders and servo motors; and methods for signal collection, conditioning and analysis.
NOT OFFERED 2023-2024
(Lec: 3, Lab: 0.75, Tut: 0)
Requirements: Prerequisites: ELEC 221, ELEC 271 and ELEC 252 Corequisites: Exclusions:
Offering Term: F
CEAB Units:
Mathematics 0
Natural Sciences 0
Complementary Studies 0
Engineering Science 27
Engineering Design 12
Offering Faculty: Fac of Engineering Appl Sci

ELEC 345 Sensor Fabrication Technologies Units: 3.25
This course introduces sensor fabrication technologies. The topics include various types of sensors' design, fabrication processes, and applications. Students will learn standard micro and nano fabrication and cleanroom processing such as lithography, material deposition methods and systems, wet and dry etching, encapsulation, characterization methods and systems, etc. The effect of design parameters and fabrication processes on the performance of sensors will be discussed. The lab component of the course includes demonstration of the fabrication process in the cleanroom and operation of some sensors.
(Lec: 3, Lab: 0.25; Tut: 0)
Requirements: Prerequisites: ELEC 221, ELEC 271, ELEC 252 Corequisites: Exclusions:
Offering Term: F
CEAB Units:
Mathematics 0
Natural Sciences 0
Complementary Studies 0
Engineering Science 27
Engineering Design 12
Offering Faculty: Fac of Engineering Appl Sci

ELEC 353 Electronics II Units: 4.25
Transistor-level modeling and design of analog and digital electronic circuits. Differential amplifiers, Gilbert Cell multipliers, multi-stage amplifiers, amplifier frequency response, negative feedback amplifiers, LC-tank and crystal oscillators, two-port networks. Advanced concepts in logic design. Students learn the basics of computer aided design (CAD) of integrated circuits including schematic simulation, layout, design rules, layout versus schematic verification and extracted circuit simulation. Laboratory work is design-oriented and students are introduced to advanced test and measurement techniques using vector network analyzers.
(Lec: 3, Lab: 0.75, Tut: 0.5)
Requirements: Prerequisites: ELEC 224 or MREN 223 or MTHE 335 or ENPH 316 Exclusions:
Offering Term: F
CEAB Units:
Mathematics 0
Natural Sciences 0
Complementary Studies 0
Engineering Science 26
Engineering Design 25
Offering Faculty: Fac of Engineering Appl Sci
ELEC 371  Microprocessor Interfacing and Embedded Systems  Units: 4.00
Microprocessor bus organization and memory interfaces; parallel input/output interface design; assembly-language and high-level-language programming; interrupts and exceptions; timers; embedded systems organization and design considerations; integration in microcontrollers and programmable logic chips; interfacing with sensors and actuators; embedded system case studies.
(Lec: 3, Lab: 0.5, Tut: 0.5)
Requirements: Prerequisites: ELEC 271, CISC 231 or ELEC 274 Corequisites: Exclusions:
Offering Term: F
CEAB Units:
Mathematics 0
Natural Sciences 0
Complementary Studies 0
Engineering Science 36
Engineering Design 12
Offering Faculty: Fac of Engineering Appl Sci

ELEC 372  Numerical Methods and Optimization  Units: 3.50
(Lec: 3, Lab: 0.5, Tut: 0)
Requirements: Prerequisites: APSC 142 or APSC 143 or MNTC 313, APSC 174, MTHE 235 or MTHE 237 or MTHE 225 Corequisites: Exclusions: MTHE 272, CIVL 222, ELEC 273
Offering Term: W
CEAB Units:
Mathematics 21
Natural Sciences 0
Complementary Studies 0
Engineering Science 21
Engineering Design 0
Offering Faculty: Fac of Engineering Appl Sci

ELEC 373  Computer Networks  Units: 3.50
Network architecture with physical, data link, network, and transport layers for frame transmission and packet switching, standards such as Ethernet and 802.11 for wired and wireless networks, protocols such as TCP/IP, internetworking, routing, and socket programming.
(Lec: 3, Lab: 0, Tut: 0.5)
Requirements: Prerequisites: ELEC 326 or MTHE 351 (STAT 351), ELEC 274 or CISC 221 Corequisites: Exclusions: CISC 435
Offering Term: W
CEAB Units:
Mathematics 0
Natural Sciences 0
Complementary Studies 0
Engineering Science 31
Engineering Design 11
Offering Faculty: Fac of Engineering Appl Sci

ELEC 374  Digital Systems Engineering  Units: 4.25
High-performance logic design for arithmetic circuits; memory system designs based on static and dynamic RAMs; computer bus protocols and standard I/O interfaces; mass storage devices; hardware description languages (VHDL, Verilog); fault testing, design for testability, built-in self-test, memory testing, and boundary-scan architectures; asynchronous sequential circuit design; introduction to GPU architectures and GPU computing. The course is supplemented by a CPU design project that allows students to become proficient with Field Programmable Gate Array (FPGA) devices and associated CAD tools, as well as with GPU computing through nVidia CUDA or OpenCL languages.
(Lec: 3, Lab: 1, Tut: 0.25)
Requirements: Prerequisites: ELEC 252, ELEC 271, ELEC 274 or permission of the instructor Corequisites: Exclusions:
Offering Term: W
CEAB Units:
Mathematics 0
Natural Sciences 0
Complementary Studies 0
Engineering Science 28
Engineering Design 23
Offering Faculty: Fac of Engineering Appl Sci
ELEC 376 Software Development Methodology  Units: 3.50
Methodology for object-oriented software design and implementation, modeling notations/languages, template libraries, considerations for graphical user interfaces, techniques and tools for managing software projects in teams, and documentation for requirements analysis and system design.
(Lec: 3, Tut: 0.5, Lab: 0)
Requirements: Prerequisites: ELEC 278 Corequisites: CMPE 320
Offering Term: W
CEAB Units:
Mathematics 0
Natural Sciences 0
Complementary Studies 0
Engineering Science 21
Engineering Design 21
Offering Faculty: Fac of Engineering Appl Sci

ELEC 377 Operating Systems  Units: 4.00
Operating systems for conventional shared memory computers. System services and system calls, concurrent processes and scheduling, synchronization and communication, deadlock. File systems and protection, memory management and virtual memory, device management and drivers. Unix operating system. Real-time and distributed systems. Security.
(Lec: 3, Lab: 1, Tut: 0)
Requirements: Prerequisites: ELEC 274 or CISC 221 and ELEC 278 or CISC 235 Corequisites: Exclusions: CMPE 324 (CISC 324)
Offering Term: F
CEAB Units:
Mathematics 0
Natural Sciences 0
Complementary Studies 0
Engineering Science 26
Engineering Design 22
Offering Faculty: Fac of Engineering Appl Sci

ELEC 379 Algorithms with Engineering Applications  Units: 4.00
Algorithm design and analysis; techniques based on divide and conquer, branch and bound, dynamic programming, and the greedy approach; computer engineering applications such as circuit partitioning and logic circuit technology mapping; computational complexity and NP-completeness.
(Lec: 3, Lab: 0.5, Tut: 0.5)
Requirements: Prerequisites: ELEC 278, ELEC 270 or any discrete mathematics course Corequisites: Exclusions: CMPE 365
Offering Term: F
CEAB Units:
Mathematics 0
Natural Sciences 0
Complementary Studies 0
Engineering Science 24
Engineering Design 24
Offering Faculty: Fac of Engineering Appl Sci

ELEC 381 Applications of Electromagnetics  Units: 3.75
Partial differential equation solutions to Maxwell's Equations; Introduction to the Smith chart; uniform plane waves; reflection of plane waves; normal and oblique incidence; analysis and applications of rectangular waveguides; resonant cavities; optical fibres; introduction to antennas; aperture antennas.
(Lec: 3, Lab: 0.25, Tut: 0.5)
Requirements: Prerequisites: ELEC 280 or ENPH 231 (PHYS 231) or PHYS 235 Corequisites: Exclusions:
Offering Term: F
CEAB Units:
Mathematics 0
Natural Sciences 0
Complementary Studies 0
Engineering Science 24
Engineering Design 21
Offering Faculty: Fac of Engineering Appl Sci
ELEC 390  Principles of Design and Development  Units: 3.50
The goal of this course is to prepare students for definition, design, management, and development of engineering projects and products. Students will learn about problem definition and impact analysis from an economic standpoint as well as other perspectives. Different design principles, management techniques, and development methodologies will be described. Culture and communication in teams will be discussed, followed by important concepts in ethics and intellectual property. Specific software and tools that are available for facilitating design/development activity will be introduced and utilized throughout the term. Students will apply concepts and explore issues through projects and laboratory activity.
K3.5(Lec: Yes, Lab: Yes, Tut: Yes)
Requirements: Prerequisites: Successful completion of Fall term 3rd year studies in either the Electrical Engineering program, or the Computer Engineering program. Corequisites: Exclusions:
Offering Term: W
CEAB Units:
Mathematics 0
Natural Sciences 0
Complementary Studies 15
Engineering Science 0
Engineering Design 27
Offering Faculty: Fac of Engineering Appl Sci

ELEC 408  Biomedical Signal and Image Processing  Units: 3.00
This is an introductory course in biomedical signal and image processing. Topics include: biopotential generation and detection; the biomedical signals with a focus on the electrocardiogram and electroencephalogram; recording artifacts and signal compression; major medical imaging modalities; 2D and 3D image formation; image processing techniques including spatial and frequency-domain filtering, feature extraction and convolutional neural networks; applications in diagnostics, therapeutics, and interventions.
(Lec: 3, Lab: 0, Tut: 0)
Requirements: Prerequisites: ELEC 224 or MREN 223 or permission of the instructor Corequisites: Exclusions:
Offering Term: W
CEAB Units:
Mathematics 0
Natural Sciences 9
Complementary Studies 0
Engineering Science 18
Engineering Design 9
Offering Faculty: Fac of Engineering Appl Sci

ELEC 409  Bioinformatic Analytics  Units: 3.00
The course surveys: microarray data analysis methods; pattern discovery, clustering and classification methods; applications to prediction of clinical outcome and treatment response; coding region detection and protein family prediction. At the end of this course, students should be able to appreciate some approaches related to individualizing medical treatment, as well as to apply some of the methods, such as alternatives to PCA, to more traditional engineering problems.
(Lec: 3, Lab: 0, Tut: 0)
Requirements: Prerequisites: APSC 174, ELEC 224 or MREN 223, ELEC 326 or ENPH 252 Corequisites: Exclusions:
Offering Term: F
CEAB Units:
Mathematics 9
Natural Sciences 0
Complementary Studies 0
Engineering Science 18
Engineering Design 9
Offering Faculty: Fac of Engineering Appl Sci
ELEC 421  Digital Signal Processing: Filters and System Design  Units: 4.00
Sampling theorem, filter realization structures, quantization errors and finite word length effects, digital signal processor programming, finite and infinite impulse response filter design techniques, discrete and fast Fourier transform.
(Lec: 3, Lab: 0.5, Tut: 0.5)
Requirements: Prerequisites: ELEC 324 or MTHE 335
Corequisites: Exclusions:
Offering Term: W
CEAB Units:
Mathematics 0
Natural Sciences 0
Complementary Studies 0
Engineering Science 24
Engineering Design 24
Offering Faculty: Fac of Engineering Appl Sci

ELEC 422  Digital Signal Processing: Random Models and Applications  Units: 3.50
Recent DSP topics including: bandpass sampling, oversampling A/D conversion, quantization noise modelling, multi-rate signal processing, filterbanks, quadrature mirror filters, applications to communications systems, speech and image compression; processing of discrete-time random signals.
NOT OFFERED 2022-2023
(Lec: 3, Lab: 0.5, Tut: 0)
Requirements: Prerequisites: ELEC 324 or MTHE 335; ELEC 326, or MTHE 351. Corequisites: Exclusions:
Offering Term: F
CEAB Units:
Mathematics 11
Natural Sciences 0
Complementary Studies 0
Engineering Science 20
Engineering Design 11
Offering Faculty: Fac of Engineering Appl Sci

ELEC 425  Machine Learning and Deep Learning  Units: 3.50
NOT OFFERED 2023-2024
(Lec: 3, Lab: 0.25, Tut: 0.25)
Requirements: Prerequisites: ELEC 278 or CISC 235 or MREN 178, ELEC 326 or permission of the instructor
Corequisites: Exclusions: CMPE 452
Offering Term: F
CEAB Units:
Mathematics 11
Natural Sciences 0
Complementary Studies 0
Engineering Science 20
Engineering Design 11
Offering Faculty: Fac of Engineering Appl Sci

ELEC 431  Power Electronics  Units: 3.25
This course introduces the basic concepts of power electronics, which include power semiconductor devices and switching power converters. Emphasis is placed on the analysis and design of various power electronics circuits. Their industrial application, such as in telecommunications and computing, will also be discussed. More specifically, the course will cover the characteristics of switching devices, especially that of MOSFET. The course will also cover the operation of various switching converters such as phase controlled AC to DC converters, AC voltage controllers, DC to DC switching converters, DC to AC inverters and switching power supplies. The requirements and configurations of power systems for telecommunications will be introduced. The techniques to analyze and design these power systems using available components will also be discussed. Computer simulation will be used to analyze the detailed operation of switching converters.
(Lec: 3, Lab: 0.25, Tut: 0)
Requirements: Prerequisites: ELEC 252 Corequisites:
Exclusions:
Offering Term: F
CEAB Units:
Mathematics 0
Natural Sciences 0
Complementary Studies 0
Engineering Science 15
Engineering Design 24
Offering Faculty: Fac of Engineering Appl Sci
ELEC 433 Energy and Power Systems Units: 3.50
Energy resources and electric power generation with particular emphasis on renewable energy systems such as solar, wind, and biomass; review of balanced and unbalanced 3-phase systems; review of per-unit systems; real and reactive power, sequence networks and unsymmetrical analysis; transmission line parameters; basic system models; steady state performance; network calculations; power flow solutions; symmetrical components; fault studies; short circuit analysis; economic dispatch; introduction to power system stability, operating strategies and control; modern power systems and power converters; DC/AC and AC/DC conversion; and introduction to DC transmission.
(Lec: 3, Lab: 0, Tut: 0.5)
Requirements: Prerequisites: ELEC 333 Corequisites: Exclusions:
Offering Term: F
CEAB Units:
Mathematics 0
Natural Sciences 0
Complementary Studies 0
Engineering Science 24
Engineering Design 18
Offering Faculty: Fac of Engineering Appl Sci

ELEC 436 Electric Machines and Control Units: 3.00
Review of basic electric machines. Salient pole synchronous machines. Transient and dynamic behaviour of electric machines. Characteristics and applications of special motors such as servo motors, stepper motors, PMmotors, brushless dc motors, switched reluctance motors and linear motors. Solid state speed and torque control of motors.
(Lec: 3, Lab: 0, Tut: 0)
Requirements: Prerequisites: ELEC 333 Corequisites: Exclusions:
Offering Term: W
CEAB Units:
Mathematics 0
Natural Sciences 0
Complementary Studies 0
Engineering Science 18
Engineering Design 18
Offering Faculty: Fac of Engineering Appl Sci

ELEC 443 Linear Control Systems Units: 4.00
Introduction to linear systems and feedback control. Topics include introduction to automatic control, overview of Laplace transformation, linear models of dynamic systems, time-domain specifications of first and second order systems, stability analysis using Routh-Hurwitz criterion, steady-state error and disturbance rejection, PID control, stability analysis and linear controller design using root locus method, Nyquist criterion, and Bode plots, and introduction to state-space analysis. These methods are applied and tested using software such as MATLAB/Simulink, and laboratory experiments.
(Lec: 3, Lab: 0.5, Tut: 0.5)
Requirements: Prerequisites: ELEC 224 or MTHE 335 or MREN 223 Corequisites: Exclusions:
Offering Term: F
CEAB Units:
Mathematics 0
Natural Sciences 0
Complementary Studies 0
Engineering Science 15
Engineering Design 33
Offering Faculty: Fac of Engineering Appl Sci

ELEC 444 Modeling and Computer Control of Mechatronic Systems Units: 3.25
This course provides an introduction to modeling and analysis of the dynamics of mechatronic processes and computer control of such systems. Topics include modeling and simulation of mechanical, electrical, thermal, and fluid systems, sampled-data systems and equivalent discrete system, overview of Z-transform, dynamic response of second-order discrete systems, stability analysis and design of linear discrete-time control systems using root locus and frequency response methods. The modeling and controller design methods are implemented and tested using MATLAB/Simulink and laboratory experiments.
NOT OFFERED 2023-2024
(Lec: 3, Lab: 0.25, Tut: 0)
Requirements: Prerequisites: ELEC 324 or MREN 223, ELEC 344 or ELEC 345 or MREN 318, ELEC 443 or MECH 350 Corequisites: Exclusions:
Offering Term: W
CEAB Units:
Mathematics 0
Natural Sciences 0
Complementary Studies 0
Engineering Science 29
Engineering Design 10
Offering Faculty: Fac of Engineering Appl Sci
ELEC 448 Introduction To Robotics Units: 3.50
Robotics is an interdisciplinary subject concerning areas of mechanics, electronics, information theory, control systems and automation. This course provides an introduction to robotics and covers fundamental aspects of modeling and control of robot manipulators. Topics include history and application of robotics in industry, rigid body kinematics, manipulator forward, inverse and differential kinematics, workspace, singularity, redundancy, manipulator dynamics, trajectory generation, actuators, sensors, and manipulator position and contact force control strategies. Applications studied using MATLAB/Simulink software simulation and laboratory experiments.
NOT OFFERED 2023-2024
(Lec: 3, Lab: 0.5, Tut: 0)
Requirements: Prerequisites: Corequisites: ELEC 443 or MTHE 332 or MECH 350 Exclusions: MECH 456, MREN 348
Offering Term: F
CEAB Units:
Mathematics 0
Natural Sciences 0
Complementary Studies 0
Engineering Science 16
Engineering Design 26
Offering Faculty: Fac of Engineering Appl Sci

ELEC 451 Digital Integrated Circuit Engineering Units: 3.25
Review of MOS transistor structure and operation; overview of wafer processing and device implementation, layout and design rules. CMOS gate design; static and dynamic logic; modelling of transients and delays. Clocked circuits; interconnect effects, and I/O. Memory and programmable logic arrays. Technology scaling effects; design styles and flow.
(Lec: 3, Lab: 0.25, Tut: 0)
Requirements: Prerequisites: ELEC 252, ELEC 271 Corequisites: Exclusions:
Offering Term: F
CEAB Units:
Mathematics 0
Natural Sciences 0
Complementary Studies 0
Engineering Science 16
Engineering Design 18
Offering Faculty: Fac of Engineering Appl Sci

ELEC 454 Analog Electronics Units: 3.25
Topics include; an introduction to noise and distortion in electronic circuits, analysis and design of biasing circuits, references, ADCs and DACs, power amps, mixers, modulators and PLLs along with a short introduction to analog filter design.
NOT OFFERED 2023-2024
(Lec: 3, Lab: 0, Tut: 0.25)
Requirements: Prerequisites: ELEC 224 or MREN 223 or MTHE 335, ELEC 353 Corequisites: Exclusions:
Offering Term: W
CEAB Units:
Mathematics 0
Natural Sciences 0
Complementary Studies 0
Engineering Science 20
Engineering Design 19
Offering Faculty: Fac of Engineering Appl Sci

ELEC 457 Integrated Circuits and System Application Units: 3.50
In the first part of this course modern microelectronic circuits are covered and in the second part these circuits are used in new and emerging applications. Topics include: active and passive filtering circuits, phase locked loops, frequency synthesizers, RF modulators, clock and data recovery circuits, RF energy harvesting, ultra low-power circuits, biotelemetry systems, biological sensors, neurostimulator circuits, introduction to radiometry and radar imaging.
(Lec: 3, Lab: 0.5, Tut: 0)
Requirements: Prerequisites: ELEC 353, ELEC 224 or MTHE 335 or MREN 223 Corequisites: Exclusions:
Offering Term: F
CEAB Units:
Mathematics 0
Natural Sciences 0
Complementary Studies 0
Engineering Science 21
Engineering Design 21
Offering Faculty: Fac of Engineering Appl Sci
ELEC 461  Digital Communications  Units: 3.50
Representation of signals and noise, Gaussian processes, correlation functions and power spectra. Linear systems and random processes. Performance analysis and design of coherent and noncoherent communication systems, phase-shift-keying, frequency-shift-keying, and M-ary communication systems. Optimum receivers and signal space concepts. Information and its measure, source encoding, channel capacity and error correcting coding.
(Lec: 3, Lab: 0, Tut: 0.5)
Requirements: Prerequisites: ELEC 324 or MTHE 335 or MREN 223, ELEC 326 or MTHE 351, or permission of instructor
Corequisites: Exclusions:
Offering Term: W
CEAB Units:
Mathematics 0
Natural Sciences 0
Complementary Studies 0
Engineering Science 21
Engineering Design 21
Offering Faculty: Fac of Engineering Appl Sci

ELEC 464 Wireless Communications  Units: 3.00
Fundamental principles and practice of current wireless communications systems and technologies. Historical context, the wireless channel including path loss, shadowing, fading, and system modes in use. Capacity limitations on transmission rate, transmission of data by signaling over wireless channels via digital modulation, optimum receivers, countermeasures to fading and interference via diversity and equalization, multiple user systems including multiple access FDMA, TDMA, CDMA, FDMA/TDMA, uplink and downlink; capacity and power control, design of cellular networks. Selected standards and emerging trends are also surveyed.
(Lec: 3, Lab: 0, Tut: 0)
Requirements: Prerequisites: ELEC 324 or MREN 223 and ELEC 326
Corequisites: Exclusions:
Offering Term: W
CEAB Units:
Mathematics 0
Natural Sciences 0
Complementary Studies 0
Engineering Science 18
Engineering Design 18
Offering Faculty: Fac of Engineering Appl Sci

ELEC 470  Computer System Architecture  Units: 3.50
This course covers advanced topics in computer architecture with a quantitative perspective. Topics include: instruction set design; memory hierarchy design; instruction-level parallelism (ILP), pipelining, superscalar processors, hardware multithreading; thread-level parallelism (TLP), multiprocessors, cache coherency; clusters; introduction to shared-memory and message-passing parallel programming; data-level parallelism (DLP), GPU architectures.
(Lec: 3, Lab: 0, Tut: 0.5)
Requirements: Prerequisites: ELEC 371, ELEC 274 or CISC 221
Corequisites: Exclusions:
Offering Term: W
CEAB Units:
Mathematics 0
Natural Sciences 0
Complementary Studies 0
Engineering Science 11
Engineering Design 31
Offering Faculty: Fac of Engineering Appl Sci

ELEC 472 Artificial Intelligence  Units: 3.50
Fundamental concepts and applications of intelligent and interactive system design and implementation. Topics include: problem formulation and experiment design, search techniques and complexity, decision making and reasoning, data acquisition, data pre-processing (de-noising, missing data, source separation, feature extraction, feature selection, dimensionality reduction), supervised learning, unsupervised learning, and swarm intelligence.
NOT OFFERED 2023-2024
(Lec: 3, Lab: 0.5, Tut: 0)
Requirements: Prerequisites: ELEC 278 or MREN 178, ELEC 326 or permission of the instructor
Corequisites: Exclusions:
Offering Term: W
CEAB Units:
Mathematics 0
Natural Sciences 0
Complementary Studies 0
Engineering Science 31
Engineering Design 11
Offering Faculty: Fac of Engineering Appl Sci

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ELEC 473 Cryptography and Network Security  Units: 3.00
Cryptography topics include: block ciphers, advanced encryption standard, public key encryption, hash functions, message authentication codes, digital signatures, key management and distribution, and public-key infrastructure. Network security topics include: user authentication, network access control, Kerberos protocol, transport layer security (TLS), IP security (IPSec), electronic mail security, and wireless network security.
(Lec: 3, Lab: 0, Tut: 0)
Requirements: Prerequisites: ELEC 373 or CISC 435, ELEC 270 or CISC 102 or permission of instructor
Corequisites: Exclusions:
Offering Term: F
CEAB Units:
Mathematics 0
Natural Sciences 0
Complementary Studies 0
Engineering Science 26
Engineering Design 10
Offering Faculty: Fac of Engineering Appl Sci

ELEC 474 Machine Vision Units: 3.50
Image acquisition and representation, histogramming, spatial- and frequency-domain filtering, edge detection, motion segmentation, color indexing, blob detection, interest operators, feature extraction, camera models and calibration, epipolar geometry and stereovision. The lab and assignments will emphasize practical examples of machine vision techniques to industrial and mechatronic applications.
NOT OFFERED 2023-2024
(Lec: 3, Lab: 0, Tut: 0.5)
Requirements: Prerequisites: ELEC 278 or CISC 235 or MREN 178 Corequisites: Exclusions: CMPE 457
Offering Term: F
CEAB Units:
Mathematics 0
Natural Sciences 0
Complementary Studies 0
Engineering Science 31
Engineering Design 11
Offering Faculty: Fac of Engineering Appl Sci

ELEC 475 Computer Vision with Deep Learning Units: 3.50
Deep learning methods are highly effective at solving many problems in computer vision. This course serves as an introduction to these two areas and covers both the theoretical and practical aspects required to build effective deep learning-based computer vision applications. Topics include classification, convolutional neural networks, object detection, encoder-decoders, segmentation, keypoint and pose estimation, generative adversarial networks, and transformers. Labs and assignments will emphasize practical implementations of deep learning systems applied to computer vision problems.
(Lec: 3, Tut: 0, Lab: 0.5)
Requirements: Prerequisites: ELEC 278 or CISC 235 or MREN 178 Corequisites: Exclusions: CISC 473
Offering Term: F
CEAB Units:
Mathematics 0
Natural Sciences 0
Complementary Studies 0
Engineering Science 31
Engineering Design 11
Offering Faculty: Fac of Engineering Appl Sci

ELEC 477 Distributed Systems Units: 3.00
Client/server architectures, multcasting, real-time distributed protocols, naming and name services, fault tolerance, security, and embedded-systems considerations.
(Lec: 3, Lab: 0, Tut: 0)
Requirements: Prerequisites: ELEC 373, ELEC 377 Corequisites: Exclusions: CMPE 434
Offering Term: W
CEAB Units:
Mathematics 0
Natural Sciences 0
Complementary Studies 0
Engineering Science 24
Engineering Design 12
Offering Faculty: Fac of Engineering Appl Sci
ELEC 481  Applications of Photonics  Units: 3.00
Overview of light-matter interaction, design of optical waveguides, modeling of photonic devices, light propagation in periodic and subwavelength structures. Applications of photonics in LIDAR for autonomous vehicles, design of optical phased array, design of holography, medical imaging and sensing, optoelectronics and renewable energy.
(Lec: 3, Lab: 0, Tut: 0)
Requirements: Prerequisites: ELEC 381 Corequisites: Exclusions:
Offering Term: F
CEAB Units:
Mathematics 0
Natural Sciences 0
Complementary Studies 0
Engineering Science 18
Engineering Design 18
Offering Faculty: Fac of Engineering Appl Sci

ELEC 483  Microwave and RF Circuits and Systems  Units: 4.25
This course introduces the analysis and design of microwave components and systems. Topics include: modeling of high frequency circuits; transmission lines; scattering parameters; impedance matching; passive microwave components; amplifiers, mixers and oscillators; noise in receivers; elemental antennas and simple and phased arrays; communication links - microwave land, cellular and satellite systems; performance and link budget analysis. The laboratory work is design oriented and implements the lecture material.
NOT OFFERED 2023-2024
(Lec: 3, Lab: 0.75, Tut: 0.5)
Requirements: Prerequisites: ELEC 353, ELEC 381 or ENPH 431 Corequisites: Exclusions:
Offering Term: F
CEAB Units:
Mathematics 0
Natural Sciences 0
Complementary Studies 0
Engineering Science 26
Engineering Design 25
Offering Faculty: Fac of Engineering Appl Sci

ELEC 486  Fiber Optic Communication  Units: 3.75
This course introduces fundamental principles and applications of fiber optic communication systems. Topics include Fabry-Perot and distributed feedback semiconductor lasers, planar dielectric waveguides, propagation characteristics of single-mode optical fibers, p-i-n and avalanche photodiodes, and digital receiver performance. Device technology and system design applications are considered.
(Lec: 3, Lab: 0.25, Tut: 0.5)
Requirements: Prerequisites: ELEC 381 or ENPH 431 Corequisites: Exclusions:
Offering Term: W
CEAB Units:
Mathematics 0
Natural Sciences 0
Complementary Studies 0
Engineering Science 21
Engineering Design 24
Offering Faculty: Fac of Engineering Appl Sci

ELEC 490  Electrical Engineering Project  Units: 7.00
Students work in groups of three on the design and implementation of electrical engineering projects, with the advice of faculty members. This course is intended to give students an opportunity to practice independent design and analysis. Each group is required to prepare an initial engineering proposal, regular progress reports, and a final report together with a formal seminar on the project and its results.
K7(Lec: Yes, Lab: Yes, Tut: Yes)
Requirements: Prerequisites: ELEC 324, ELEC 326, ELEC 353, ELEC 371, ELEC 372, ELEC 381, ELEC 390, or permission of the department Corequisites: Exclusions:
Offering Term: FW
CEAB Units:
Mathematics 0
Natural Sciences 0
Complementary Studies 0
Engineering Science 0
Engineering Design 63
Offering Faculty: Fac of Engineering Appl Sci
ELEC 491  Advanced ECE Thesis I  Units: 6.00
Students will be assigned individual Research Topics. Students must work under the supervision of a faculty member. Grade will be based on the progress in arriving at a solution to the assigned problem. COURSE DELETED 2021-2022
(Lec: 0, Lab: 6, Tut: 0)
Requirements: Permission of Thesis Supervisor
CEAB Units:
Mathematics 0
Natural Sciences 0
Complementary Studies 0
Engineering Science 54
Engineering Design 18
Offering Faculty: Fac of Engineering Appl Sci

ELEC 492  Advanced ECE Thesis II  Units: 6.00
The students continue working on their assigned problems in ELEC 491 under the supervision of the same faculty member. Upon completion of their thesis, students must give oral and written presentations. Grades will be based on the quality of the analysis of the problem, the proposed solution, and written and oral presentations. Demonstration of effective written and oral communications skills is required. COURSE DELETED 2021-2022
(Lec: 0, Lab: 6, Tut: 0)
Requirements: Prerequisites: ELEC 491 Corequisites: Exclusions:
Offering Term: FW
CEAB Units:
Mathematics 0
Natural Sciences 0
Complementary Studies 0
Engineering Science 54
Engineering Design 18
Offering Faculty: Fac of Engineering Appl Sci

ELEC 497  Research Project  Units: 3.50
The student works on a research project under the supervision of a faculty member. A research problem is formulated and the problem is contextualized within the discipline. The student does a current literature review, and explores in detail a solution to the research problem. Subject to Department approval.
K3.5(Lec: No, Lab: No, Tut: No)
Requirements: Prerequisites: Corequisites: Exclusions:
Offering Term: FWS
CEAB Units:
Mathematics 0
Natural Sciences 0
Complementary Studies 0
Engineering Science 21
Engineering Design 21
Offering Faculty: Fac of Engineering Appl Sci

ELEC 498  Computer Engineering Project  Units: 7.00
Students work in groups of three on the design and implementation of computer engineering projects, with the advice of faculty members. This course is intended to give students an opportunity to practice independent design and analysis. Each group is required to prepare an initial engineering proposal, regular progress reports, and a final report together with a formal seminar on the project and its results.
K7(Lec: Yes, Lab: Yes, Tut: Yes)
Requirements: Prerequisites: ELEC 326, ELEC 371, ELEC 374, ELEC 377, ELEC 390, CMPE 223 (CISC 223) or CMPE 320 (CISC 320), or permission of the department Corequisites: Exclusions:
Offering Term: FW
CEAB Units:
Mathematics 0
Natural Sciences 0
Complementary Studies 21
Engineering Science 0
 Engineering Design 63
Offering Faculty: Fac of Engineering Appl Sci