ENGLISH LANGUAGE AND LITERATURE

Departmental Facilities
The Department of English is located in Watson Hall, with the Departments of Classics, History, and Philosophy. Watson Hall houses the Department's secretarial and faculty offices, the graduate seminar room, and shared offices for graduate students.

Financial Assistance
The Department of English offers financial support to M.A. and Ph.D. students in the form of Queen's Graduate Awards and teaching assistantships. Funding for Ph.D. students is guaranteed for four years. Ph.D. students are also eligible to apply for teaching fellowships in the fourth year of the program.

Areas of Research
The Department offers graduate courses and thesis supervision in interdisciplinary areas of literary research such as indigenous studies, ecological and animal studies, and gender studies, as well as in the major areas of literary history, including Medieval, Renaissance, Restoration and Eighteenth-Century, Romantic, Victorian, Modern Canadian and American literatures, Postcolonial Studies, and Literary Theory.

The Queen's University Library collections are particularly strong in Renaissance and Nineteenth-century English literature and meet the needs of graduate students working in Medieval, Eighteenth-century, and Modern literatures.

Special Collections include an outstanding collection of Dickens, as well as the personal library of Robertson Davies. The Canadiana section, based upon the Edith and Lorne Pierce collection, is one of the most impressive in the country, and the Commonwealth section has grown rapidly in recent years. The Library resources are further augmented by microfilms of books printed in the British Isles and abroad before 1700 (from lists in the Short Title Catalogue and the Wing Supplement), and a 30-volume microfilm copy of the original Stationers' Company records. Queen's Archives has substantial holdings in Canadiana from its beginnings to the contemporary day, including the works of such writers as Carman, Purdy, and Woodcock.

Degree Programs
Applicants to our graduate programs are accepted under the general regulations of the School of Graduate Studies, providing they also satisfy the requirements of the Department. Successful candidates for admission have

normally completed a B.A. (Hons) degree if applying to a Master's program, or BA (Hons) and first-class MA degrees if applying to the Doctoral program, with at least upper second-class standing and with a cumulative average in English courses of at least 80% or A- average.

Students whose native language does not include English will be required to obtain a minimum score of 109 on the TOEFL Internet-based test (TOEFL Ibt), or 7.5 on the IELTS Academic module. For details see the department’s website: Graduate, Applying: English Language Proficiency (https://www.queensu.ca/english/graduate-program/application-process/).

Faculty
Head
McKegney, S.

Coordinator of Graduate Studies
Pappano, M.

Professor

Associate Professor
Fanning, C., Cameron, S. B., Macfarlane, H., Pappano, M., Straker, S., Varadarajan, A., Wallace, M.

Assistant Professor
Moriah, K.

Professor Emeritus
Berg, M., Carpenter, M.W., Clark, G.R., Harland, King, S., C., Lobb, E., Logan, G.M., Monkman, L.G., Rae, P., Söderlind, S., Lock, F.P., Ware, T.

Programs
- English Language and Literature - Doctor of Philosophy (https://queensu-ca-public.courseleaf.com/graduate-studies/programs-study/english-language-literature/english-language-literature-phd/)
- English Language and Literature - Master of Arts (https://queensu-ca-public.courseleaf.com/graduate-studies/programs-study/english-language-literature/english-language-literature-ma/)
- English Language and Literature - Master of Philosophy (https://queensu-ca-public.courseleaf.com/graduate-studies/programs-study/english-language-literature/english-language-literature-mphil/)
Courses

Full courses (6.0 credit units) designated as Studies and half courses (3.0 credit units) designated as Topics offer the study of a single work, a group of related works, an author or authors within the period or grouping indicated. The content of these offerings will vary from year to year. Not all the courses listed below will be offered in any one year, and a few are offered infrequently. A list of expected offerings with detailed descriptions of course content will be sent to applicants as soon as it can be drawn up.

ENGL 800 Introduction to Professional and Pedagogical Skills I
This course introduces M.A. and M.Phil. students to the scholarly study and teaching of English literature. The emphasis will be on training Teaching Assistants. There will be practical training in research skills, essay-marking, the academic counselling of students, and first-time teaching. There will also be some consideration of academic and non-academic careers for M.A.s and MPhils. Three term-hours; fall. M. Pappano

ENGL 802 Practical Criticism
This course will provide students with the necessary tools to practice and to teach “close reading” in a broad range of genres from different historical and national contexts. Students will engage in textual analysis through a series of practical exercises combined with readings of critical essays representing different approaches to the reading of literature. Not offered 2021-2022.

ENGL 803 Research Forum I
A regularly scheduled forum in which faculty, advanced doctoral students, and visiting scholars present model research problems and methodologies for discussion. Attendance is required. Graded on a Pass/Fail basis. Various speakers.

ENGL 810 Literary Criticism
Representative critical approaches from Aristotle to the moderns will be considered with particular attention to those, which have most influenced contemporary attitudes. Not offered 2021-2022.

ENGL 811 Literary Theory I
Not offered 2021-2022.

ENGL 813 Literary Theory III
Topic: Queer Theory
This course begins with a review of queer theory’s foundations, leading to its divergence into what scholars in the field call the “antisocial” and “reparative” positions. Avenues of inquiry include psychoanalysis, discourse analysis, camp, affect theory, and visual culture. We will use this foundation to explore the latest developments in the paranoid-reparative split unfolding today. Three term-hours; winter. A. Facundo.

ENGL 815 Topics in Literary Study I
Not offered 2021-2022.

ENGL 816 Topics in Literary Study II
Not offered 2021-2022.

ENGL 817 Topics in Literary Studies III
Topic: Publishing Practicum
This seminar takes students through revision and submission stages from draft essay to article publication. The first section of the course will be devoted to discussion of the differences between coursework papers and published articles, and to a presentation and peer revision cycle of each student’s work. The second section of the course will discuss how to decide where to send article submissions, how to present them, and what to expect of the process. If there is time, we will build in a conference proposal/presentation stage. Students must have a complete draft essay to bring to the start of the course and be ready to welcome reading and response from peers. Success in the course requires regular attendance, constructive participation, revision responsive to instructor and peer review, and submission to an appropriate scholarly venue for publication. Note: Doctoral students are strongly urged to enroll in this course, and while the course is open to all students, doctoral students will have enrolment priority. Three term-hours; winter. M. Pappano.

ENGL 818 Topics in Literary Study IV
Topic: Pulp!
This course descends into the lurid world of pulp fiction in the early twentieth century, torches in hand, to explore the emergence of sensational genres such as crime, horror, science fiction, and fantasy adventure, in literature and comics. We will study them, curse them, and revel in them as outlandish experiments with normative ways of thinking about self and society, rivalling those of the high-culture avant-garde. We’ll consult mad scientists, muscled barbarians, woman robots, tentacled monsters, femme fatales, and many more denizens of this barely restrained, modern imagination. Three term-hours; winter. G. Willmott.

ENGL 819 Introduction to Bibliography
Not offered 2021-2022.

ENGL 820 Anglo-Saxon and Beowulf
Not offered 2021-2022.

ENGL 821 Topics in Anglo-Saxon Literature I
Not offered 2021-2022.

ENGL 822 Old Norse
English Language and Literature queensu.ca/academic-calendar
Not offered 2021-2022.

**ENGL 823 Studies in Medieval Literature**
Not offered 2021-2022.

**ENGL 824 Topics in Medieval Literature I**
Topic: Popular Literature and Performance in the Middle Ages
This course will investigate the popular literature of England as it was manifested in romance, lyric, drama, and ballad from the 14th through the 16th centuries. During the course, we will examine texts dealing with popular chivalric heroes such as Gawain, and outlaw heroes such as Robin Hood. Discussions will include the role of orality and performance in popular culture of the period, and of carnivalesque inversions of authority as found in popular festivals. As one goal of the course involves the role of oral performance in popular culture, students will be expected to prepare (but not memorize) a text (or part of a text) for performance. Three term-hours; fall. R. Wehlau.

**ENGL 825 Topics in Medieval Literature II**
Not offered 2021-2022.

**ENGL 826 Topics in Medieval Literature III**
Not offered 2021-2022.

**ENGL 827 Topics in Medieval Literature IV**
Not offered 2021-2022.

**ENGL 828 Chaucer**
Not offered 2021-2022.

**ENGL 830 Studies in Early Modern Literature and Culture**
Not offered 2021-2022.

**ENGL 831 Topics in Early Modern Literature and Culture I**
Topic: Merchant of Venice in Context
This course will focus on The Merchant of Venice, one of Shakespeare's most controversial plays. While public controversy centers around the question of the play's anti-Semitism, early modern scholars tend to approach the play in terms of other determinants: contemporary economic preoccupations, religious questions and generic expectations. This course will explore the ways in which the play's fascination and capacity to produce discomfort arises from the "over-determination" of its action, the fact that there are too many interpretive frameworks that are pertinent to the play and with which the play engages. In probing play's effects, we will read a wide range of material: other "Jew" and "usury" plays, Italian comedies and novellae, economic history, the Bible, and a wide range of criticism and theory. The goals of this course include developing an historical and theoretical understanding of topics such as the emergence of capitalism, the intersection of literary genre and material history, and ethics. Three term-hours; winter. E. Hanson.

**ENGL 832 Topics in Early Modern Literature and Culture II**
Topic: Thomas Middleton (1580-1627) and the Profession of Dramatist
Description: A study of Thomas Middleton's career as a professional playwright in early modern London, including his commercial stage drama, civic pageants, and entertainments. Unlike Shakespeare, Middleton was an inveterate collaborator and did not work regularly for one acting company for any length of time. He sold plays to at least seven different boy and adult companies, including the King's Men, and he wrote on commission for the City of London and the court. His writing career spanned oral culture, the manuscript economy, and the book trade, making him an ideal figure for exploring the intersection of early modern theatrical and textual cultures. Some familiarity with the commercial theatre in early modern London will be assumed, but the course is designed as an introduction to Middleton for those who may not have had an opportunity to delve into the work of one of the period's most prolific and talented playwrights. Of Middleton's plays, we will read Michaelmas Term, The Revenger's Tragedy, The Roaring Girl, A Chaste Maid in Cheapside, Women beware Women, The Changeling, and A Game at Chess; we will also read selections from his street theatre and court entertainments. Three term-hours; fall. M. Straznicky.

**ENGL 833 Topics in Early Modern Literature and Culture III**
Not offered 2021-2022.

**ENGL 834 Topics in Early Modern Literature and Culture IV**
Not offered 2021-2022.

**ENGL 835 Topics in Early Modern Literature and Culture V**
Not offered 2021-2022.

**ENGL 836 Topics in Early Modern Literature and Culture VI**
Not offered 2021-2022.

**ENGL 840 Studies in Restoration and Eighteenth-Century Literature**
Not offered 2021-2022.

**ENGL 841 Topics in Restoration and Eighteenth-Century Literature I**
Not offered 2021-2022.

**ENGL 842 Topics in Restoration and Eighteenth-Century Literature II**
Not offered 2021-2022.

**ENGL 843 Topics in Restoration and Eighteenth-Century Literature III**
Topic: New Information Age
Samuel Johnson's *Dictionary* (1755) defines intelligence as the “commerce of information; notice; mutual communication” and the “account of things distant or secret.” This course will query Johnson's equation of information and intelligence by taking a good look at eighteenth-century Britain's cultural explosion of newspapers, magazines, periodical essays, encyclopedias, dictionaries, and prints. It will consider public experimentation; theatrical, musical, and book reviewing; the growth of the museum; the influence of circulating libraries; and other modes of producing and disseminating information in the period. Readings will include selections from the *Spectator*, the *Idler*, the *Gentleman's Magazine*, the *Universal Magazine of Knowledge and Pleasure*, the annals of the Royal Society, and papers plucked from other assorted corners of the virtual coffeehouse. Three term-hours; fall. L. Ritchie.

**ENGL 844 Topics in Restoration and Eighteenth-Century Literature IV**
Topic: Laurence Sterne in Context
This course will engage with all of Sterne's works: *Tristram Shandy*, *A Sentimental Journey*, the *Sermons* and minor writings. Among issues to be considered are: Sterne as precursor to the postmodern, as radical or conservative satirist, sentimentalist, Anglican minister, literary celebrity, etc. Approaches from all angles are welcome: theoretical, rhetorical, historical, political, obstetrical, etc. (most of 'em ending, as these do, in *ical*). Three term-hours; spring. C. Fanning.

**ENGL 850 Studies in Romantic Literature**
Not offered 2021-2022.

**ENGL 851 Topics in Romanticism I**
Not offered 2021-2022.

**ENGL 852 Topics in Romanticism II**
Not offered 2021-2022.

**ENGL 853 Topics in Romanticism III**
Not offered 2021-2022.

**ENGL 854 Topics in Romanticism IV**
Not offered 2021-2022.

**ENGL 855 Studies in Victorian Literature**
Not offered 2021-2022.

**ENGL 856 Topics in Victorian Literature I**
Not offered 2021-2022.

**ENGL 857 Topics in Victorian Literature II**
Not offered 2021-2022.

**ENGL 858 Topics in Victorian Literature III**
Not offered 2021-2022.

**ENGL 859 Topics in Victorian Literature IV**
Topic: Slumming in Victorian Literature.
This course will look at Victorians' relationship to urban poverty and class difference through a representative sampling of texts. The nineteenth century in England marked a time of tremendous industrial innovation and economic growth, as well as increasing class polarization and wealth inequality. Cities became the repositories for many of the country's mobile population of workers and the unemployed or destitute. We will look at how novels and prose writings of the period reflect Victorians' uncomfortable relationship with the urban slum as a site of both economic suffering and class difference, more broadly. We will look at how the ghetto, its people and poverty, was a source of titillation (a kind of poverty tourism) as well as revulsion (Gothic and horror narratives) and, even, sympathy (social reform fiction). While many of these narratives may differ in tone and purpose, they all share in common a fascination with the city's poor people and spaces as necessary sites of class difference or economic "Otherness". Primary readings include works by, but not limited to, Charles Dickens, Elizabeth Gaskell, James Greenwood, Oscar Wilde, Charlotte Mew, Margaret Harkness, Arthur Morrison, George Gissing, and A.C. Doyle. Three term-hours; winter. B. Cameron.

**ENGL 860 Studies in Modern and Contemporary Literature and Culture**
Not offered 2021-2022.

**ENGL 861 Topics in Modernism I**
Topic: Modernist Ecopoetics
In our present age of climate change, ecological crisis, worsening air, water, and land pollution, and the global catastrophe of Covid-19, literature has an increasingly urgent role to play. We are grappling more than ever with how we write about and represent—through fiction, poetry, film and television screenplays, online and print media, letters, diaries, blogs—the stories of our permeable relation with a beautiful and sustaining natural world that is seriously under threat. Centered on British and American writers working from roughly 1880-1945, this course will seek to foster better understanding and insight about the ways in which modernist literatures imagined and portrayed the effects of the post-industrial world on both macro and micro ecosystems. Our attention will fall on a range of text by writers such as Virginia Woolf, W.B. Yeats, Gerard Manley Hopkins, Emily Dickinson, T.S. Eliot, Joseph Conrad, Matthew Arnold, and Rainer Maria Rilke as we engage with how they render landscapes, waterscapes, cityscapes, and both human and non-human animals. Engaged participation and
ENGL 862 Topics in Modernism II
Not offered 2021-2022.

ENGL 863 Topics in Modernism III
Not offered 2021-2022.

ENGL 864 Topics in Modernism IV
Not offered 2021-2022.

ENGL 865 Topics in Contemporary Literature and Culture I
Topic: Bodies in Motion: Refugees in Modern Times
In the wake of the Holocaust, Hannah Arendt argued that the scale and depth of displacement she witnessed demanded a new guarantee for human dignity. Arendt's writings indicate that displacement is not unprecedented, but that its scale and brutality continue to escalate. Both ecologically and politically motivated forced migration and involuntary displacement are the highest on record in our historical moment; thus, it is imperative to revisit the "refugee crisis" with a new set of questions and a different form of hope. Our keywords will be: biopolitics, risk, rights, humanitarian intervention, "economies of abandonment," "hostipitality," trauma and affect, mobilities, detention, deportation, and deterritorialization. In each case, we will ask how and why the figure (in both senses of the word) of the refugee recalibrates and reinvents these keywords. The required readings will be drawn from visual culture, political philosophy, socio-cultural anthropology, UN policy documents, investigative journalism, new media, documentary, poetry, and fiction. Our aim is to comprehend the singularity and historicity of the refugee condition. The assignments for this course will be expressed in a public voice designed to appeal and provoke widely while informed by scholarly and analytical rigour. Posters, audio/video, spoken word, song (lyric and music), art and photography, investigative reporting, poetry, fiction, and performance are all welcome but must be discussed with the instructor in advance. Attendance is mandatory unless prevented by a genuine emergency. Be prepared for focus, depth, and intensity! Participation will account for 40% of the final grade (online and in-person activities will be curated), and 3 short writing assignments with creative/multi-media options will account for the remaining 60%. The latter can be organized and presented according to individual preference and in continuous consultation with the instructor. Three term-hours; winter. A. Varadharajan.

ENGL 866 Topics in Contemporary Literature and Culture II
Not offered 2021-2022.

ENGL 867 Topics in Contemporary Literature and Culture III
Topic: Anthropocene Aesthetics
Description: This course examines the rise of “the Anthropocene,” a critical concept used to describe the epoch wherein human beings have become the predominant geological force. We will spend the first part of the course on the ways the term has appeared in literary and cultural criticism, pointing to its descriptive power as well as to its elisions and blind spots. We will then turn to the Anthropocene's impact on literary and artistic production. Texts may include: Timothy Clark's Ecocriticism on the Edge; Kathryn Yusoff's A Billion Black Anthropocenes or None; Elizabeth Povinelli's Geontologies; Nathaniel Rich's Odds Against Tomorrow; Ruth Ozeki's Tale for the Time Being (among others). Requirements include: regular participation, short response papers, seminar presentation, and final paper. Three term-hours; winter. M. Wallace.

ENGL 868 Topics in Contemporary Literature and Culture IV
Not offered 2021-2022.

ENGL 870 Studies in Canadian Literature
Not offered 2021-2022.

ENGL 871 Topics in Canadian Literature I
Not offered 2021-2022.

ENGL 872 Topics in Canadian Literature II
Topic: Recent Trends in Asian Canadian Literature
Over the last decade a considerable body of innovative Asian Canadian works of literature has emerged, many of whose authors have either been nominated for or have won the most coveted literary awards. The seminar, which will include a selective number of writers born in the 1970s or later, intends to acknowledge the historical, cultural, social, and institutional specificities that affect the literary production of distinct Asian diasporas in this country. The seminar will focus on novels, creative nonfiction, and poetry dealing with mental illness, solidarity and kinship with Indigenous Peoples, alternative realities, and LGBTQ+ identities – issues that often intersect and have recently come to the fore in Asian Canadian writing. Our discussion will be informed by various theoretical approaches including critical race, queer, transgender, and Asian Canadian feminist theories. Three term-hours; fall. P. Fachinger.

ENGL 873 Topics in Canadian Literature III
Not offered 2021-2022.

ENGL 874 Topics in Canadian Literature IV
Topic: Road Narrative and Nationhood
This course will explore the well-established tradition of the literary road trip in Canada, and will examine road narratives...
produced from the 1960s onward in order to demonstrate their nation-building significance. Geography describes the land, and history peoples it, just as memories connect one to place. This is why road trips are such a feature of Anglo-Settler, Québécois, Indigenous and Diaspora writing in Canada, allowing the travelers to claim, at least symbolically, the terrain they have traversed.

It is the intersection of history and geography that makes a journey so significant, nourishing a sense of place or revealing the lack of it. Examining the road trips undertaken therefore tells us much about the specific interests of the four broadly defined groups at the centre of this study. Their desire, and in some cases, necessity to travel, the traveling companions they choose, and the histories they create on the land they are covering are indicative of their particular sense of place and nationhood within the country.

In order to demonstrate this phenomenon, the course will examine fiction and critical works by a variety of Anglo-Settler, Québécois, Indigenous and Diaspora writers, including Jeannette Armstrong, Tomson Highway, Dany Laferrière, Thomas King, Robert Kroetsch, Lee Maracle, Michael Ondaatje, Jacques Poulin and Aritha van Herk. We will also consider the road movie and the traveling soundtrack.

Three term-hours; spring. H. Macfarlane.

ENGL 875 Studies in Postcolonial Literatures
Not offered 2021-2022.

ENGL 876 Topics in Postcolonial Literatures I
Not offered 2021-2022.

ENGL 877 Topics in Postcolonial Literatures II
Not offered 2021-2022.

ENGL 878 Topics in Postcolonial Literatures III
Not offered 2021-2022.

ENGL 879 Topics in Postcolonial Literatures IV
Not offered 2021-2022.

ENGL 880 Studies in American Literature
Not offered 2021-2022.

ENGL 881 Topics in American Literature I
Not offered 2021-2022.

ENGL 882 Topics in American Literature II
Topic: American Poetry ad Midcentury–Elizabeth Bishop and Her Circle
What issues were American poets contending with at midcentury? How were they responding to modernism and to modernity? And what range of stylistic and aesthetic approaches were prevalent at this time and why? Did formalism still have a hold? Was the burgeoning interest in confessional poetry influencing the writing of poetry?
How did the growth of creative writing programs in the US influence poets and the way they conceived of their craft?

This course will explore American poetry at midcentury, taking Elizabeth Bishop's work as its anchor. Through her writing, we'll explore the 1950s, 60s, and 70s; examine issues of gender and race; attend to the importance of place, nature, and the thematics of travel; utilize archival materials from Bishop's archives at Vassar College and read her correspondence to better understand her life and her process; and also study the work of other poets in her circle—Robert Lowell, May Swenson, James Merrill, and John Ashbery. No prior knowledge of Bishop's work or expertise in reading poetry is required, as these are part of the course's aims. Three term-hours; winter. Y. Schlick.

ENGL 883 Topics in American Literature III
Not offered 2021-2022.

ENGL 884 Topics in American Literature IV
Topic: Reading Saidiya Hartman
In this course, we will read the work of Black cultural theorist Saidiya Hartman including Wayward Lives, Beautiful Experiments (Norton 2019); Lose Your Mother: A Journey Along the Atlantic Slave Route (Farrar, Straus and Giroux 2007); and Scenes of Subjection: Terror, Slavery, and Self-making in Nineteenth-Century America (Oxford University Press 1997). This course is offered at a moment in which the impact of Hartman's work looms large. In a recent New Yorker magazine profile, writer Alexis Okeowo explains that Saidiya "occupies a singular position in contemporary culture: she is an academic, influenced by Michel Foucault, who has both received a MacArthur "genius" grant and appeared in a Jay-Z [https://can01.safelinks.protection.outlook.com/?url=https%3A%2F%2Fwww.newyorker.com%2Ftag%2Fjay-z&data=04%7C01%7Clf34%40queensu.ca%7C4a547b2feb67465d0ef08d91ac761fa%7C7Cd61ecb3b38b142d582c4efb2838b925c%7C1%7C32%5F7C0%7C637570269503579202%7CUnknown%7C7TWFpbGZsb3d8eiywIjoiMC4wLjAwMDA1LCjQiIjoiV2luMzliLCjBTiI6Ik1%7C1000&sdata=R0i%2BHEEG80vfZn71awsQhodcgB200FqY1%2BUJ9W9G2w%3D&reserved=0) video." Despite her celebrity status, Hartman's scholarly work has shaped several fields including but not limited to Black feminist studies, African American Studies, Black Studies, Archival Studies and Performance Studies. By engaging with her writing and tracing its influence, students will be exposed to the key concepts and methodologies that energize contemporary Black Studies. Course requirements will include a class presentation and a final project developed in consultation with the instructor. Three term-hours; fall. K. Moriah.
ENGL 890 Directed Cross-Disciplinary Research
This course is designed to allow M.A. students to undertake a program of graduate-level directed reading under the supervision of faculty in departments outside English Language and Literature. Permission of the external supervisor is required in advance of registration, and workload and evaluation for the course must be approved by the graduate coordinator in English to ensure consistency with English graduate course norms.

ENGL 892 Literary Internship
This course is a pass/fail credit course which offers MA students placements in research, literacy, language, and arts-related community organizations, with the aim of providing those students with job experience that is directly related to literary studies. Sample placements may include such organizations as Kingston WritersFest or the Strathy Language Unit at Queen's University. To achieve a pass in ENGL 892, the student shall submit to the Graduate Chair a time sheet (signed by his/her placement supervisor) stating that 50 hours of work have been completed satisfactorily, and hand in a brief written summary report (1200 words) on the experience to the Graduate Chair. M. Pappano. Various.

ENGL 895 Directed Reading
Directed study under the guidance of a faculty member in an area of the instructor’s expertise. Permission of instructor and graduate coordinator in English is required in advance of registration and is granted only under special circumstances. Workload and evaluation for the course must be approved by the graduate coordinator in English to ensure consistency with English graduate course norms. (Available only to students enrolled in the English MA or MPhil program.)

ENGL 896 MPhil Field Preparation
This course is graded on a Pass/Fail basis.

ENGL 899 Master’s Thesis Research

ENGL 900 Introduction to Professional and Pedagogical Skills II
This course is designed to acquaint doctoral students with some aspects of the teaching and scholarly skills and responsibilities of university faculty in order to prepare them for an academic career. In addition to practical training in essay marking, lecturing techniques and other teaching methods, the course will offer training in bibliographical and archival research, grant application, the academic job market, and other practical aspects of the professional study of literature. The course will consist of a number of seminars and workshops geared to the particular stage of the student's progress over three years in the program. Three term-hours; fall. M. Pappano

ENGL 903 Research Forum I
A regularly scheduled forum in which faculty, advanced doctoral students, and visiting scholars present model research problems and methodologies for discussion. Attendance is required. Graded on a Pass/Fail basis. Various speakers.

ENGL 950 Comparative Literature I
An introduction to comparative literary studies as currently practised, with particular emphasis on the relevance to such studies of contemporary theories of literature and criticism. This course will be given jointly with CLAS-850, FRAN-950. Not offered 2021-2022.

ENGL 951 Comparative Literature II
Specialized study in a comparative context of particular authors, themes, movements, periods, genres, literary forms, or some combination of these elements. This course will be given jointly with CLAS-851, GRMN-890, FRAN-951. Not offered 2021-2022.

ENGL 990 Directed Cross-Disciplinary Research
This course is designed to allow doctoral students to undertake a program of graduate-level directed reading under the supervision of faculty in departments outside English Language and Literature. Permission of the external supervisor is required in advance of registration, and workload and evaluation for the course must be approved by the graduate coordinator in English to ensure consistency with English graduate course norms.

ENGL 995 Directed Reading
Directed study under the guidance of a faculty member in an area of the instructor’s expertise. Permission of instructor and graduate coordinator in English is required in advance of registration and is granted only under special circumstances. Workload and evaluation for the course must be approved by the graduate coordinator in English to ensure consistency with English graduate course norms. (Available only to students enrolled in the English PhD program.)

ENGL 999 PhD Thesis Research