MANAGEMENT - SCHOOL OF BUSINESS

Facilities

Goodes Hall is designed to maximize interaction between students and faculty. Two expansive atriums are the central hub of the School. Goodes Hall provides a wireless network accessible anywhere in the building with plenty of classrooms, meeting rooms and lounge areas for graduate students. Students have access to the Smith behavioural research lab, and their own dedicated computer lab with various software packages and a suite of databases available. Presentation tools can be found in classrooms including data projectors, document cameras, video capability and video conferencing facilities.

Financial Assistance

Competitive levels of financial support are available during the first four years of the doctoral program. Ph.D. students receive unconditional funding of $30,600 per year, with the ability to participate in additional RA and TA work opportunities to supplement funding. Typically, students complete at least one RA/TA contract equivalent to 78 hours of work (or $3,400) to increase funding to $34,000. In order to receive funding, students must be registered full-time and remain in good standing in the program. Students in year 5 are eligible to receive up to $15,000 in unconditional funding. Students also have access to conference and research support.

Master's students receive unconditional funding of $22,600 from Smith School of Business, with the ability to participate in additional RA/TA work opportunities. Typically, students complete at least one RA/TA contract equivalent to 78 hours of work (or $3,400) to increase funding to $26,000. In order to receive funding, students must be registered full-time and remain in good standing in the program. All applicants to the M.Sc. and Ph.D. programs whose applications are complete and accepted before March 1 are automatically considered for University fellowships. In addition, students are eligible to apply for additional funding (https://www.queensu.ca/grad-postdoc/grad-studies/funding/awards-bursaries/) through provincial fellowships such as the Ontario Graduate Scholarship and national fellowships such as the Social Sciences and Humanities Research Council (SSHRC) fellowships. Additional awards and bursaries are also available. Ph.D. students who have successfully passed their comprehensive examination may apply for a paid teaching position to teach an undergraduate course.

Academic Qualifications for Admission, Ph.D.

Applications are made in accordance with the general regulations of the School of Graduate Studies.

The minimum academic qualifications for admission are:

1. A B+ average in a master's degree or
2. A four year Bachelor Honours degree, and completion with high standing of one academic year of full-time graduate study in a program that is directly related to management studies at a recognized university. Examples of recognized related studies include master's programs in: Business, Public Administration; Economics; Psychology; Industrial Relations; Mathematics; Operations Research or Industrial Engineering; Sociology; Statistics; Political Science; Education; Anthropology; Gender Studies, Cultural and Global Development Studies; Urban and Economic Geography; and Urban and Regional Planning with an emphasis on economics and quantitative analysis.
3. Direct entry: consistent with the applicable regulations found here (https://www.queensu.ca/sgs/graduate-calendar/admission-and-registration/), students with unquestionably superior standing in their honour's bachelor's degree, or equivalent, may be considered for direct admission to a doctoral program.

All applicants for the doctoral program must complete the Graduate Management Admission Test (GMAT) or GRE test. TOEFL or IELTS is required for applicants whose native language is not English. Admissions are competitive, and based on the candidate's background as well as the overall program size and number of students in each field. Applications are reviewed on a rolling basis.

Academic Qualifications for Admission, M.Sc.

Applications are made in accordance with the general regulations of the School of Graduate Studies.

Applicants must have a minimum of a B+ average in the last 2 years of study in a four-year undergraduate degree or higher degree in a discipline that is related to their field of interest. All applicants for the master's program must complete the Graduate Management Admission Test (GMAT) or GRE tests. TOEFL or IELTS is required for applicants whose native language is not English. Admissions are competitive, and based on the candidate's background as well as the
overall program size and number of students in each field. Applications are reviewed on a rolling basis.

Dean
Costen, W.

Associate Deans
Ashworth, L., Purda, L., Staples, S.

Assistant Dean
Nalca, A.

Professor

Associate Professor

Assistant Professor

Professor Emeritus
Arnold, S., Buchan, Carson, S., Chan, Y., Cooper, W., Daub, M., Gallupe, R.B., Johnson, L., Petersen, E., Taylor, H., Thornton, D., Webster, J.

Adjunct Professor
Blake, W.

Adjunct Associate Professor
Bartholomew, S., Detomasi, D., Knutsen, W., Mufti, S., Pliniussen, J., Reid, D., Roman, P.

Adjunct Assistant Professor
Anger, T., Bissonette, G., Cross, B., Gallant, P., McEconomy, D., Osanic, P., Rogers, K., Rowbotham, K., Thomas, S.

Lecturer
Cahill, S., Coulter, C., Darling, M., Dubey, S., Hamilton, J., Libitz, G., Moore, S., Oliverio, J., Robertson, B., Schobel, K., Webster, E.

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1. on sabbatical January 2024-June 2024
2. on sabbatical July 2023 -December 2023
3. on sabbatical July 2023-June 2024

Programs of Study
• Management - Doctor of Philosophy (https://queensu-ca-public.courseleaf.com/graduate-studies/programs-study/management-business/management-phd/)
• Management - Master of Science (https://queensu-ca-public.courseleaf.com/graduate-studies/programs-study/management-business/management-ms/)

Courses
NOTES:
1. Students cannot repeat the 800/900 level courses and the same with the 900 level courses if it is cross listed.
2. With the exception of MGMT 898 and MGMT 999, most courses listed are 3.0 credit units. Course weights other than 3.0 credit units are as listed in the course's description (normally 1.5 credit units).

MSc COURSES
MGMT 800 Statistics I
Topics in this course may include, but are not limited to, univariate analysis, bivariate analysis, multiple linear regression, and analysis of variance. Fall. P. Dacin.

MGMT 801 Introduction to Research Methodology
The purpose of this course is to introduce students to the context and traditions of knowledge generation in the social sciences in general, and academic business research in a business school context in particular. This course will encourage students to transcend the technical details of their respective research paradigms so as to position themselves as business school researchers capable of contributing meaningful knowledge to broader academic, business, and societal audiences. Guided by what it means to have a mindset of intellectual curiosity in the social sciences and business school context, this course will tackle questions such as, what it means to be driven by a scientific curiosity; how do we define or construct knowledge in academic business research and how does one's individual research contribute; what are the norms and traditions of being a valuable contributor of knowledge in academic business research? The goal of this course is to enable students to situate their current and forthcoming acquisition of in-depth skills in their research discipline into the mindset of researchers driven by intellectual curiosity seeking to contribute meaningful knowledge in the context and traditions of academic business

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research. This course is graded on a Pass/Fail basis. (1.5 credit units). Fall. B. Malsch.

MGMT 802 Qualitative Research Method Design
This course will provide students with the foundations of qualitative research techniques. Topics covered in this course include, but are not limited to, observational field research, narratives, case histories, interviewing, principles of action research and grounded theory. The equivalent of at least one session of the 6 will be dedicated to ethical considerations associated with the qualitative methods. (1.5 credit units). Winter. T. Thomas.

MGMT 803 Experimental Research Method Design
This course will teach the fundamentals of experimental design for the study of human behaviour including, but not limited to, experimental design considerations; assessment of reliability and validity; the equivalent of at least one session of the 6 will be dedicated to ethical considerations associated with experimental design. (1.5 credit units). Fall. J. Barling.

MGMT 804 Survey Research Method Design
This course will provide students with the foundations of survey (field) research method design. Topics covered in this course include, but are not limited to, sample design, execution, and estimation; alternative sample designs and modes of data collection; the effect of question structure, wording, and context on respondent behaviour; the equivalent of at least one session of the 6 will be dedicated to ethical considerations associated with the survey method. (1.5 credit units). Winter. J. Raver.

MGMT 805 Contemporary Organization Theory & Nonmarket Strategy
This is a Ph.D. seminar that will cover contemporary organization theory and nonmarket strategy. Organization theory consists of a set of approaches to understand how organizations form, grow, interact, recruit and process members, gain and manage resources, and deal with internal and external problems. We will study contemporary organization theory by focusing on some major contemporary schools or perspectives within the field. In addition, this class will cover nonmarket strategy. Nonmarket strategies are the strategies by which firms influence their institutional environment for competitive advantage. We will draw on foundations from institutional theory and institutional economics to study how firms engage with political, legal, and social environment. Not offered 2023-24. (3.0 credit units.)

MGMT 806 Strategy Process
This course provides an introduction to research on the process and practice of strategy making. The objective of the course is to survey major theoretical debates and empirical works that have considered the strategy making process from different conceptual perspectives and levels of analysis. Topics covered include the routines and tools supporting strategy practice, strategy emergence, strategy implementation and evolution, sensemaking and enactment of strategic change, strategy diffusion across organizations, and institutional and environmental influences on strategy making. Not offered 2023-24.

MGMT 810 Accounting I - Financial Accounting Research
Elaborating on the themes in Introduction to Accounting Research Markets this course will examine in detail cutting edge research in financial accounting. (Crossed with MGMT 910). Fall. M. Welker.

MGMT 811 Management Accounting Research
This seminar provides a broad overview of contemporary research in management accounting. Emphasis is placed on competing theories of the role of management accounting in organizations and society, as well as the issues and problems surrounding the implementation of management accounting techniques in practice. A background in traditional cost and management accounting techniques is assumed. Not offered 2023-24.

MGMT 813 Introduction to Accounting Research - Markets
This course will provide an intensive introduction to principal themes in capital markets research in accounting. (1.5 credit units). (Crossed with MGMT 913). Fall. M. Welker/B. Malsch.

MGMT 814 Introduction to Accounting Research – Experimental
This course will provide an intensive introduction to principal themes in experimental behavioral research in accounting.(1.5 credit units),(Crossed with MGMT 914). Fall. B Steenhoven.

MGMT 815 Introduction to Accounting Research – Field
This course will provide an intensive introduction to the principal themes in qualitative methodological research in accounting,(1.5 credit units) (Crossed with MGMT 915). Not offered 2023-24.

MGMT 821 Capital Markets, Theory and Empirics
This course covers the theory and empirics related to capital markets research and the pricing of assets. Possible topics include characteristics of financial asset returns, tests of market efficiency, asset pricing models, and market microstructure. (Crossed with MGMT 921) Winter. P. Chaigneau/E. Jo.

MGMT 822 Corporate Finance, Theory and Empirics
This course will develop an overall perspective of corporate financial decisions through an integrated coverage of the most fundamental topics of corporate finance. The first
part of the course will cover standard corporate finance theoretical models as well as their foundations. Topics may include applied contract theory, market monitoring, corporate governance, dividend policy, capital structure, and security design. The second part of the course will survey the most prominent empirical studies on corporate finance topics such as capital structure, corporate cash and dividend policy, security issuance, corporate governance, compensation contract design, and corporate restructuring. The goal of this part of the course is to not only to build a bridge between theoretical and empirical corporate finance research, but also help students gain a deep understanding on how to formulate research questions and design proper empirical methodology for execution. (Crossed with MGMT 922) Winter. P. Calluzzo/P. Chaigneau.

MGMT 840 Marketing Strategy and Management I
The Marketing Strategy and Management I and II seminars survey theories and frameworks associated with practice of marketing as seen through the eyes of academic researchers. Course readings focus on topics related to marketing strategy and marketing management. Marketing strategy consists of the knowledge, concepts and processes that allow firms to evolve and survive in a competitive environment including, the analysis of markets, the allocation of resources for the creation of superior customer value and the creation of a competitive advantage. Marketing management consists of those decisions that translate strategic goals into market-based actions typically through implementing various elements of the marketing mix. In addition to the embodiment of a market/customer focus and the understanding and management of key relationships, the application of marketing strategy also ensures that an organization has the structure and processes that allow it to deliver superior benefits and respond in an appropriate and timely manner to change. (Crossed with MGMT 940) (1.5 credit units). Not offered 2023-24.

MGMT 841 Marketing Strategy and Management II
The Marketing Strategy and Management I and II seminars survey theories and frameworks associated with practice of marketing as seen through the eyes of academic researchers. Course readings focus on topics related to marketing strategy and marketing management. Marketing strategy consists of the knowledge, concepts and processes that allow firms to evolve and survive in a competitive environment including, the analysis of markets, the allocation of resources for the creation of superior customer value and the creation of a competitive advantage. Marketing management consists of those decisions that translate strategic goals into market-based actions typically through implementing various elements of the marketing mix. In addition to the embodiment of a market/customer focus and the understanding and management of key relationships, the application of marketing strategy also ensures that an organization has the structure and processes that allow it to deliver superior benefits and respond in an appropriate and timely manner to change. (Crossed with MGMT 941) (1.5 credit units). Fall. P. Dacin.

MGMT 842 Consumer Behaviour I
This course seeks to enhance students' appreciation of the interdisciplinary and varied methodological nature of the field by providing an overview of issues concerned with "consumption," in a broad sense, as well as individual level consumer behavior, information processing and consumer decision-making. Topics include sociological and cultural influences on consumers, influences on how consumers interpret and respond to marketing phenomena, and psychological and psycho-social influences on consumer choice and decision processes. (Crossed with MGMT 942) (1.5 credit units). Not offered 2023-24.

MGMT 843 Consumer Behaviour II
This course extends Consumer Behaviour I by expanding upon the key theoretical perspectives within the discipline of consumer behavior introduced in that course, as well as introducing additional areas of behavioural research not covered in CB I. In both seminars, the focus is on the applicability of behavioral theories and methodologies in the pursuit of a well-developed understanding of the consumption process.(Crossed with MGMT 943) (1.5 credit units). Fall. N. Robitaille.

MGMT 844 Consumer Culture Theory I
This course will examine consumers and their consumption behaviours and practices as social and cultural phenomena as opposed to economic or psychological phenomena. By examining the relationship between consumers, the market place and cultural meaning, this course will cover the macro, interpretive, and cultural approaches found in Consumer Culture Theory research. (Crossed with MGMT 944) (1.5 credit units). Winter. T. Thomas.

MGMT 846 Consumer Culture Theory II
This course will examine consumers and their consumption behaviours and practices as social and cultural phenomena as opposed to economic or psychological phenomena. By examining the relationship between consumers, the market place and cultural meaning, this course will cover the macro, interpretive, and cultural approaches found in Consumer Culture Theory research. (Crossed with MGMT 946) (1.5 credit units). Not offered 2023-24.

MGMT 847 Research Development I
The purpose of this course is to provide students with an appreciation of the research process and the broader
academic career. Through a series of workshops, lectures, and roundtable discussions, students will develop an understanding of the professional expectations of an academic career, including an appreciation for the academic culture that includes, among other things, critical review processes. Students will learn the central role of theory in the research process and they will start to develop the discipline of effective academic writing that they can apply to their Summer Research project. Students will begin the course by sharing their initial research interests. In workshop fashion, students will come to develop this research interest throughout the course. (Crossed with MGMT 947). Fall/Winter. J. Handelman.

MGMT 850 Foundations of Research in Organizational Behaviour
The purpose of the course is to introduce you to the process of theory building in the field of organizational behaviour. The course examines several prominent theories in the field and explores recent evidence that assesses central claims made by the theory. The course also provides opportunities to develop skills in theory building. (Crossed with MGMT 950). Fall. M. Spitzmuller

MGMT 851 Seminar in Micro-Organizational Behaviour
The aim of this course is to examine the individual in the organization. Topics include the nature, development and consequences of different forms of leadership, work and well-being, organizational commitment, trust in management, organizational justice, absenteeism and withdrawal from the organization, workplace safety, motivation, and job design. (Crossed with MGMT 951). Fall. J. Barling

MGMT 860 Deterministic Operations Research Models
This course reviews and extends deterministic operations research model formulation, solution, and applications. Topics may include linear, non-linear, and integer programming, dynamic programming, spreadsheet modelling, network and transportation models, and project management models. (Crossed with MGMT 960). Winter. Y. Levin.

MGMT 861 Probabilistic Operations Research Models
This course reviews the formulation, solution, and application of a range of probabilistic modelling techniques. Topics may include inventory models, queueing, simulation, decision analysis, Markov models, forecasting, and stochastic dynamic programming. (Crossed with MGMT 961). Fall. R. Gopalakrishnan.

MGMT 865 Analysis of Supply Chains
In this course we will explore modern analytical approaches to optimization in production and supply chain systems. Topics may include production and inventory control, process control, location analysis, sustainability, and integration of supply chains, including game-theoretic approaches. (Crossed with MGMT 965). Winter. V. Verter.

MGMT 870 Foundations of MIS I
This course begins to survey the major research areas in the field, including the design, implementation, use, and management of information systems within organizations. Its purpose is to expose students to the breadth of the field, by analyzing both the classic and current literature. For each area, we will examine the predominant theoretical perspectives, research methodologies, and analytical techniques. (Crossed with MGMT 970). Fall. S. Addas.

MGMT 871 Foundations of MIS II
This course continues with the survey of major research areas begun in MGMT 870. Again, for each area, we will examine the predominant theoretical perspectives, research methodologies, and analytical techniques. An emphasis will be placed on students developing their own research expertise and plans: students will learn how to design, conduct, evaluate, and present good research in the MIS area. (Crossed with MGMT 971). Winter. A. Baiyere.

MGMT 882 Economics of Organizations
This course discusses elements of the economics of organizational design and decision processes. Using concepts and techniques from applied microeconomics, it provides an analysis of organizational form, structure, and boundaries. Examples are drawn from the literature to illustrate the theoretical concepts and to demonstrate how they can be used to predict organizational performance and aid in changing organizations effectively. (Crossed with MGMT 982). Not offered 2023-24.

MGMT 883 Survey of Economics of Technology
This course surveys the main issues in the Economics of Technology and presents some of the seminal papers in the area. A major goal of this course is to develop an understanding of the nature of the forces driving competitive interaction between technology-based firms. Topics covered include: diffusion of innovations, technology strategy, managing R&D, patents, licensing, and the financial evaluation of new technologies. Not offered 2023-24.

MGMT 884 Economics of Technological Innovation
This course provides an understanding of the economics of technological change and thus the foundations for technology strategy. Throughout the course we study both theoretical models and empirical analysis that clarify the interactions between market forces, technological innovation and firm capabilities. Topics include diffusion of technologies and patent races, licensing technology and joint ventures, technology standards, small entrepreneurial firms and
innovation, financing R&D and technology policy. Not offered 2023-24.

**MGMT 885 Managerial Economics and Policy Seminar**
This is a seminar course in which recent publications and studies will be used to highlight various key issues in managerial economics and policy. The specific topics covered may vary from year to year but will be representative of the major areas in which economics informs managerial decision-making. (Crossed with MGMT 985). Not offered 2023-24.

**MGMT 886 International Trade and Factor Flows**
This course provides a graduate level introduction to international economics with an emphasis on tools useful to managers and policy makers. Topics will be drawn from the theory of international trade, capital flows, foreign direct investment, migration, and technology flows. The course will cover both key theories in international economics and important empirical applications. Not offered 2023-24.

**MGMT 887 International Economic Policy and Global Management**
This course examines the making of international economic policy from both normative and positive perspectives. Special attention will be given to the strategic implications of international borders for policy makers and managers. Topics include: optimal trade policy, political economy of protection, dispute resolution under NAFTA and the WTO, design of the international financial architecture, exchange rate regimes, skill-focused migration policy, and the international absorption and protection of technological knowledge. Not offered 2023-24.

**MGMT 890 Econometric Methods**
This course covers selected topics in the empirical methods of cross-section and panel data analysis. Various econometric techniques are discussed in workshop format to help students interpret and critically evaluate empirical evidence. Emphasis is placed on practical aspects and application. (Crossed with MGMT 990). Winter. A. Ashraf.

**NOTE:** Students cannot repeat the 800/900 level course if it is cross listed.

**MGMT 898 MSc Research Project**

**PhD COURSES**

**MGMT 900 Statistics II**
This course will be a continuation of Statistics I. Topics in this course may include, but are not limited to, categorical data analysis, multivariate linear regression, discriminant analysis, canonical correlation, multivariate analysis of variance, principal component analysis, factor analysis, cluster analysis, logistic regression, etc. Fall. P. Dacin.

**MGMT 901 Ethics in Organization Life**
Corporations are widely thought to have an economic obligation to enhance shareholder value and in doing so they have a wide range of legal obligations to stakeholders both within and outside of the organization. But are there moral obligations as well? If so, what are they and to who are they owed? This is a business ethics course taught from a philosophical perspective. No prior course work in ethics is presumed. It is intended for M.Sc. and Ph.D. students who want to deepen their knowledge of ethical issues in both the profit and not-for-profit sectors. For students pursuing further theoretical or empirical work in the field the course provides a solid theoretical foundation. Ethical theories to be examined include Utilitarianism, Kantian Deontology, human rights and virtue ethics. Building on these frameworks, ethical issues will be explored in areas that can include privacy, discrimination and affirmative action, whistle-blowing, workplace health and safety, advertising, conflict of interest, executive compensation, bribery in international business, corporate social responsibility and corporate governance. Not offered 2023-24.

**MGMT 902 Applied Econometrics in Strategy**
This course examines econometric problems specific to the field of management. Despite the existence of rich theoretical frameworks, intriguing and persistent empirical puzzles have evolved around the strategic choices made by firms and around why seemingly well-devised strategies can fail to create value. Recent methodological advances have allowed scholars to delve deeper into understanding organizational behavior and to better model unobserved or omitted factors that can confound the interpretation of results. This is an applied course examining techniques that are important while modelling choice, performance, and survival in the organizational context. Sessions will typically involve a brief review of selected studies, and overview of the underlying methodologies, and hands-on application exercises. As part of the course, students will also have the opportunity to discuss and advance their own studies. (1.5 credit units). Not offered 2023-24.

**MGMT 903 Foundations of Multivariate Statistics and the General Linear Model**
This course is designed to provide a common foundation in statistics for doctoral students as a basis for more specialized statistical development. After reviewing some aspects of probability and the theory of statistical estimation, the general linear model is examined in detail. Some important extensions, and certain variants (e.g., discriminant and factor analysis) are also discussed. The emphasis is on the assumptions, limitations and power of the model(s) in the context of applied data analysis. Not offered 2023-24.

**MGMT 904 Strategies for Social Impact**
The goal of this course is to examine management research that investigates the impact of organizations on social issues and social change. Drawing on current developments in strategy and organization theory, the course will cover topics including: social entrepreneurship, social intrapreneurship, measuring social impact, nonprofit organizations, social enterprises and new organizational forms for social impact, scaling and diffusion of social innovations, business and poverty alleviation, corporate philanthropy, among others. (1.5 credit units). Not offered 2023-24.

MGMT 905 Entrepreneurship and Innovation
This seminar introduces you to theoretical and empirical literature in the domain of entrepreneurship. Research in entrepreneurship draws on a range of other disciplines. In this course the core discipline most frequently drawn upon in the assigned readings will be sociology (and its sub-domains of economic sociology and institutional theory) followed by economics. Theories drawn from psychology will be much less prominent. Following an introduction to entrepreneurship as a distinct field of research, each week will focus on a different stage of the entrepreneurial life cycle of a firm. Topics may include opportunity recognition, the process of innovation, institutional influences on entrepreneurship, the role that networks and social capital play in the development and growth of firms, corporate entrepreneurship, and entrepreneurial exit. Fall. K. Packlen.

MGMT 906 Corporate Strategy Dynamics
This course examines corporate strategy dynamics, studying how firms scan the environment, gather information, and deal with information asymmetries; how firms perceive, interpret, and respond to environmental threats; and how firms transact under conditions of market failure. These dynamics will be studied in the context of organizational growth, acquisitions, reconfiguration, spatial evolution, strategic alliances, and divestiture. The course is expected to provide opportunities for students to develop and present research ideas in an emerging field. In addition, the course aims to contribute to student research efforts by (i) examining an emerging synthesis of existing theories that have application across domains, including innovation, CSR, governance, strategy process, international business, emerging market strategy, and institutional theory, and (ii) exploring the research process in complex empirical contexts. Summer. A. Chakrabarti.

MGMT 907 Contemporary Issues in Strategic Management
This course provides a comprehensive overview of theoretical models and empirical studies that address the fundamental questions in strategic management research: Why do firms perform differently? Why are firms different? How do firms behave? What are firms’ optimal boundaries? Each class will cover a different research stream within the strategic management field such as resource-based theory, knowledge-based view, behavioral theory of the firm, competitive dynamics, dynamic capabilities, alliance portfolios and networks, top management teams, real options theory and diversification strategy. Both seminal and more recent theoretical and empirical research will be discussed. The aim is to help students develop a mental model of the literature and to recognize interrelationships between different research streams. This course is intended for graduate students interested in conducting research in strategic management or related fields. Not offered 2023-24.

MGMT 908 Social Network Theory and Methods
In this course, students are introduced to the social networks perspective for analyzing organizational phenomena. Social networks refer to the structure of relationships among individuals, groups, and organizations. The patterns of relationships influence behavior and performance. For example, favorable positions in the network structure are associated with power and influence, innovation and creativity, leadership effectiveness, organizational learning, innovation adoption, firm survival, and organizational performance. The first half of each class will cover theoretical analysis of network constructs such as small worlds, centrality, cohesion, clusters, and structural equivalence. The second part will include a workshop on social network methods and statistical analysis using UCINET software. The workshop will cover topics such as research design, data collection, data management, network measures, hypotheses testing, and visualization. (1.5 credit units). Not offered 2023-24.

MGMT 909 Applied Econometrics in Strategy
This course examines econometric problems specific to the field of management. Despite the existence of rich theoretical frameworks, intriguing and persistent empirical puzzles have evolved around the strategic choices made by firms and around why seemingly well-devised strategies can fail to create value. Recent methodological advances have allowed scholars to delve deeper into understanding organizational behavior and to better model unobserved or omitted factors that can confound the interpretation of results. This is an applied course examining techniques that are important while modeling choice, performance, and survival in the organizational context. Sessions will typically involve a brief review of selected studies, and overview of the underlying methodologies, and hands-on application exercises. As part of the course, students will also have the opportunity to discuss and advance their own studies. (1.5 credit units). Not offered 2023-24.

MGMT 910 Accounting I - Financial Accounting Research
Elaborating on the themes in Introduction to Accounting Research Markets this course will examine in detail cutting edge research in financial accounting. (crossed with MGMT 810). Fall. M. Welker.

**MGMT 911 Accounting II - Auditing Research**
Elaborating on the themes in Introduction to Accounting Research Experimental and Introduction to Accounting Research Field this course will examine in detail cutting edge research in auditing. Winter. S. Salterio

**MGMT 912 Accounting III - Management Accounting Research**
Elaborating on the themes in the Introduction to Accounting Research Experimental and the Introduction to Accounting Research Field this course will examine in detail cutting edge research in management accounting. Not offered 2023-24.

**MGMT 913 Introduction to Accounting Research - Markets**
This course will provide an intensive introduction to principal themes in capital markets research in accounting. (1.5 credit units). (Crossed with MGMT 813). Fall. M. Welker/B. Malsch.

**MGMT 914 Introduction to Accounting Research – Experimental**
This course will provide an intensive introduction to principal themes in experimental behavioral research in accounting.(1.5 credit units). (Crossed with MGMT 814). Fall. B. Steenhoven.

**MGMT 915 Introduction to Accounting Research – Field**
This course will provide an intensive introduction to the principal themes in qualitative methodological research in accounting. (1.5 credit units). (Crossed with MGMT 815). Not offered 2023-24.

**MGMT 916 Special Topics in Accounting**
Specialized topics in accounting research will be covered. The subject matter may vary from year to year depending on the interests of students and faculty. Not offered 2023-24.

**MGMT 920 Finance Theory**
This course studies the theoretical foundations of the financial problems faced by individuals and firms under conditions of uncertainty. Contemporary theory is examined as it relates to portfolio selection by individuals, equilibrium market values of capital assets, the behaviour of capital asset prices and yields over time. (Crossed with ECON-870). Not offered 2023-24.

**MGMT 921 Capital Markets, Theory and Empirics**
This course covers the theory and empirics related to capital markets research and the pricing of assets. Possible topics include characteristics of financial asset returns, tests of market efficiency, asset pricing models, and market microstructure.(Crossed with MGMT 821). Winter. P. Chaigneau/E. Jo.

**MGMT 922 Corporate Finance, Theory and Empirics**
This course will develop an overall perspective of corporate financial decisions through an integrated coverage of the most fundamental topics of corporate finance. The first part of the course will cover standard corporate finance theoretical models as well as their foundations. Topics may include applied contract theory, market monitoring, corporate governance, dividend policy, capital structure, and security design. The second part of the course will survey the most prominent empirical studies on corporate finance topics such as capital structure, corporate cash and dividend policy, security issuance, corporate governance, compensation contract design, and corporate restructuring. The goal of this part of the course is to not only to build a bridge between theoretical and empirical corporate finance research, but also help students gain a deep understanding on how to formulate research questions and design proper empirical methodology for execution. (Crossed with MGMT 822). Winter. P. Calluzzo/P. Chaigneau.

**MGMT 923 Financial Economics**
The objective of this course is to provide students the rigorous theoretical foundations of modern financial economics. The course will cover the central themes of modern finance including individual investment decisions under uncertainty, stochastic dominance, mean variance analysis, arbitrage pricing theory, capital market equilibrium and asset valuation, risk neutral valuation, and incomplete markets. It will give a quick introduction to Ito calculus and its applications to derivative pricing, including options, futures, interest rates, and credit risks. After completing this course, the students should acquire a clear understanding of the major theoretical results concerning individuals’ consumption and portfolio decisions under uncertainty and their implications for the valuation of securities. Fall. W. Suo

**MGMT 924 Topics in Finance**
This is a seminar course designed to expose students to aspects of finance not covered in detail in other courses in the program. Its aim is to integrate these topics into a broader understanding of the overall field of finance. Topics will vary from year to year depending on the interests and backgrounds of the students and the instructor(s); possible topics may include financial institutions, fixed income securities, corporate governance, and behavioural finance. Students are advised to contact the instructor each year for details of the course coverage. Not offered 2023-24.

**MGMT 925 Empirical Studies**
This course is intended to introduce students to a number of substantive and, in some cases, specialized topics in the broadly defined area of empirical research in finance. Topics may include characteristics of financial asset returns, tests of market efficiency and empirical tests of asset pricing models. Not offered 2023-24.

MGMT 926 Financial Systems: Theory and Applications
This course discusses the economic role of various types of financial intermediaries and financial markets. Topics include: the role of banks in facilitating financing flows between savers and borrowers; the role of payment systems, their problems and the evolution of electronic clearing systems; the evolution of the financial system and the changing role of institutions in accommodating new functions; financial regulation and deregulation. Examples will be drawn largely from Canada and the U.S. (Crossed with ECON-871). Not offered 2023-24.

MGMT 927 Directed Readings and Workshop
This course consists of two components, both of which are designed to introduce the student to the requirements of academic research in the field of finance. The first component, lasting the entire year, requires students to attend and actively participate in a seminar series with visiting speakers. Students will provide feedback and constructive criticism to the speaker on his or her work. The second component, to take place primarily in the winter semester, requires the student to work individually with a faculty member to produce a comprehensive review of the literature in their field of interest along with suggestions for future research opportunities. Topics are at the discretion of the faculty member. This course is graded on a Pass/Fail basis. (6.0 credit units.)

MGMT 939 Advanced Topics in Marketing
This seminar course exposes Ph.D. students in marketing to aspects of marketing not covered in detail in other courses in the program. This opportunity could be created by the presence of a visiting scholar or by the desire of current faculty to share the exploration of an emerging topic in marketing theory or practice. The aim of the course would be to integrate the topic into a broader understanding of the field of marketing. Not offered 2023-24.

MGMT 940 Marketing Strategy and Management I
The Marketing Strategy and Management I and II seminars survey theories and frameworks associated with practice of marketing as seen through the eyes of academic researchers. Course readings focus on topics related to marketing strategy and marketing management. Marketing strategy consists of the knowledge, concepts and processes that allow firms to evolve and survive in a competitive environment including, the analysis of markets, the allocation of resources for the creation of superior customer value and the creation of a competitive advantage. Marketing management consists of those decision that translate strategic goals into market-based actions typically through implementing various elements of the marketing mix. In addition to the embodiment of a market/customer focus and the understanding and management of key relationships, the application of marketing strategy also ensures that an organization has the structure and processes that allow it to deliver superior benefits and respond in an appropriate and timely manner to change. (Crossed with MGMT 840) (1.5 credit units). Not offered 2023-24.

MGMT 941 Marketing Strategy and Management II
The Marketing Strategy and Management I and II seminars survey theories and frameworks associated with practice of marketing as seen through the eyes of academic researchers. Course readings focus on topics related to marketing strategy and marketing management. Marketing strategy consists of the knowledge, concepts and processes that allow firms to evolve and survive in a competitive environment including, the analysis of markets, the allocation of resources for the creation of superior customer value and the creation of a competitive advantage. Marketing management consists of those decision that translate strategic goals into market-based actions typically through implementing various elements of the marketing mix. In addition to the embodiment of a market/customer focus and the understanding and management of key relationships, the application of marketing strategy also ensures that an organization has the structure and processes that allow it to deliver superior benefits and respond in an appropriate and timely manner to change. (Crossed with MGMT 841) (1.5 credit units). Fall. P. Dacin.

MGMT 942 Consumer Behaviour I
This course seeks to enhance students’ appreciation of the interdisciplinary and varied methodological nature of the field by providing an overview of issues concerned with "consumption," in a broad sense, as well as individual level consumer behavior, information processing and consumer decision-making. Topics include sociological and cultural influences on consumers, influences on how consumers interpret and respond to marketing phenomena, and psychological and psycho-social influences on consumer choice and decision processes. (Crossed with MGMT 842) (1.5 credit units). Not offered 2023-24.

MGMT 943 Consumer Behaviour II
This course extends Consumer Behaviour I by expanding upon the key theoretical perspectives within the discipline of consumer behavior introduced in that course, as well as introducing additional areas of behavioural research not covered in CB I. In both seminars, the focus is on the...
applicability of behavioral theories and methodologies in the pursuit of a well-developed understanding of the consumption process. (Crossed with MGMT 843)(1.5 credit units). Fall. N. Robitaille.

MGMT 944 Consumer Culture Theory I
This course will examine consumers and their consumption behaviours and practices as social and cultural phenomena as opposed to economic or psychological phenomena. By examining the relationship between consumers, the market place and cultural meaning, this course will cover the macro, interpretive, and cultural approaches found in Consumer Culture Theory research. (Crossed with MGMT 844)(1.5 credit units). Winter. T. Thomas.

MGMT 945 Quantitative Models for Marketing I
The course is designed to serve as an introduction to quantitative models in marketing with strong emphasis on research that has implications for solving managerial problems. QMM-I investigates market performance of firms using aggregate-level models while QMM-II focuses on consumer-level analysis including choice models. The main objectives for QMM-I and QMM-II are 1) to familiarize students with fundamentals of aggregate and individual-level models in marketing, 2) to help them acquire modeling skills they can apply to their own research or use to appreciate the extant marketing science literature and 3) to encourage students to come up with research areas and ideas that they will be interested to work in. To facilitate students to get acquainted with many topics each session will concentrate on a major managerial problem such as resource allocation, advertising decisions, diffusion of innovations, pricing and promotion decisions. The class discussion will highlight both the managerial significance of various substantive areas and how different modeling. (1.5 credit units). Not offered 2023-24.

MGMT 946 Consumer Culture Theory II
This course will examine consumers and their consumption behaviours and practices as social and cultural phenomena as opposed to economic or psychological phenomena. By examining the relationship between consumers, the market place and cultural meaning, this course will cover the macro, interpretive, and cultural approaches found in Consumer Culture Theory research. (Crossed with MGMT 846)(1.5 credit units). Not offered 2023-24.

MGMT 947 Research Development I
The purpose of this course is to provide students with an appreciation of the research process and the broader academic career. Through a series of workshops, lectures, and roundtable discussions, students will develop an understanding of the professional expectations of an academic career, including an appreciation for the academic culture that includes, among other things, critical review processes. Students will learn the central role of theory in the research process and they will start to develop the discipline of effective academic writing that they can apply to their Summer Research project. Students will begin the course by sharing their initial research interests. In workshop fashion, students will come to develop this research interest throughout the course. (Crossed with MGMT 847). Fall/Winter. J. Handelman.

MGMT 948 Quantitative Models for Marketing II
The course is designed to serve as an introduction to quantitative models in marketing with strong emphasis on research that has implications for solving managerial problems. QMM-I investigates market performance of firms using aggregate-level models while QMM-II focuses on consumer-level analysis including choice models. The main objectives for QMM-I and QMM-II are 1) to familiarize students with fundamentals of aggregate and individual-level models in marketing, 2) to help them acquire modeling skills they can apply to their own research or use to appreciate the extant marketing science literature and 3) to encourage students to come up with research areas and ideas that they will be interested to work in. To facilitate students to get acquainted with many topics each session will concentrate on a major managerial problem such as resource allocation, advertising decisions, diffusion of innovations, pricing and promotion decisions. The class discussion will highlight both the managerial significance of various substantive areas and how different modeling techniques are employed to effectively address these problems. (1.5 credit units). Winter. Y. Nevskaya.

MGMT 949 Research Development II
This course builds on the components of the first Research Development course. This course will commence in May which is immediately after the completion of the first course and right in the midst of students conducting their summer research projects. Therefore, the purpose of this course is to provide students with real time guidance as they are developing their summer project. The course also enables students to develop advanced level skills in critiquing their own (and other’s) research work, and advanced level skills at assembling a complete, high quality manuscript. Over the year of the course, students will develop an appreciation for the manuscript review process, and the timelines involved in this process. Fall/Winter. Supervisor.

MGMT 950 Foundations of Research in Organizational Behaviour
The purpose of the course is to introduce you to the process of theory building in the field of organizational behaviour. The course examines several prominent theories in the field and explores recent evidence that assesses central claims
made by the theory. The course also provides opportunities to develop skills in theory building. (Crossed with MGMT 850). Fall. M. Spitzmuller.

MGMT 951 Seminar in Micro-Organizational Behavior
The aim of this course is to examine the individual in the organization. Topics include the nature, development and consequences of different forms of leadership, work and well-being, organizational commitment, trust in management, organizational justice, absenteeism and withdrawal from the organization, workplace safety, motivation, and job design. (Crossed with MGMT 851). Fall. J. Barling

MGMT 952 Advanced Topics in Organization Theory
This course analyses the development of, and contemporary directions in, the field of organization theory, with particular focus upon the relevance of organization theory to issues of economy and society. Drawing upon traditional and contemporary social theory as a backdrop, topics covered include scientific management, the human relations school, the Carnegie school, contingency analysis, labour process theory, resource dependence theory, economic analysis of organizations, institutional theory, organizational demographics, and others. Winter. T. Dacin

MGMT 953 Seminar in Meso-Organizational Behaviour
This course introduces students to meso-organizational behavior, which is concerned with the study of organizational phenomena that occur across more than one level of analysis (e.g., individual, group, organizational, national). Students will learn about multilevel theory and methodologies, with an emphasis on the emergence and functioning of collective constructs. The course will also provide coverage of numerous organisational behaviour topics that span levels, which may include person-environment fit, group and organizational climates, group diversity, group processes and performance, socially shared cognition, emotional contagion, and leaders' influence in social collectives. Winter. J. Raver.

MGMT 954 Advanced Topics in Organizational Behaviour I
This course builds upon the material covered in foundational organizational behaviour Ph.D. courses, and provides students with an opportunity for in-depth coverage of selected advanced topics in organizational behaviour. The topics will vary yearly, but there will be an emphasis on the integration of research and theory, as well as enhancing students' research competencies throughout the course. Not offered 2023-24.

MGMT 955 Special Topics in Management Science
Specialized topics in Management Science research will be covered. The subject may vary from year to year depending on the interests of the students and faculty. Not offered 2023-24.

MGMT 956 Advanced Topics in Organizational Behaviour II
This course provides students with a second opportunity for in-depth coverage of selected advanced topics in organizational behaviour. The topics will vary yearly, but there will be an emphasis on the integration of research and theory, as well as enhancing students' research competencies throughout the course. Not offered 2023-24.

MGMT 957 Special Topics Reading Course
Specialized topics in organizational behaviour will be covered. The subject matter will vary from year to year depending on the interests of the faculty. Various faculty. Not offered 2023-24.

MGMT 960 Deterministic Operations Research Models
This course reviews and extends deterministic operations research model formulation, solution, and applications. Topics may include linear, non-linear, and integer programming, dynamic programming, spreadsheet modelling, network and transportation models, and project management models. (Crossed with MGMT 860). Winter. Y. Levin.

MGMT 961 Probabilistic Operations Research Models
This course reviews the formulation, solution, and application of a range of probabilistic modelling techniques. Topics may include inventory models, queueing, simulation, decision analysis, Markov models, forecasting, and stochastic dynamic programming. NOTE: Students cannot repeat the same 800/900 level course if it is cross listed. (Crossed with MGMT 861). Fall. R. Gopalakrishnan

MGMT 962 Big Data Analytics
The course will review how advanced techniques addressing the Big Data challenges of Volume, Velocity, Variety and Veracity provide a foundation for Analytics strategy in different fields of Management. The course will consider the elements of the state-of-the-art in the Big Data ecosystem that directly implement large-scale Analytics. The topics covered in the course include but are not limited to large-scale machine learning methods, collaborative filtering, natural language processing, network analytics, and analytics for streaming data as well as advanced applications of these methods in business. Not offered 2023-24.

MGMT 963 Machine Learning and Artificial Intelligence
The course will provide an overview of the theory and management applications of state-of-the-art Machine Learning (ML) and Artificial Intelligence (AI) techniques. ML & AI techniques covered include, but are not limited to, modern versions of unsupervised and supervised learning problems,
MGMT 964 Advanced Topics in Analytics
This seminar will focus on topics of current interest in the field. Subjects may include combinatorial optimization methods, computational complexity, decision theory, operations management, revenue management, or others. The intention of the seminar is to bring students to the leading edge of research in the field, and extensive use of current journals will be made. Not offered 2023-24.

MGMT 965 Analysis of Supply Chains
In this course we will explore modern analytical approaches to optimization in production and supply chain systems. Topics may include production and inventory control, process control, location analysis, sustainability, and integration of supply chains, including game-theoretic approaches. (Crossed with MGMT 865). Winter. V. Verter.

MGMT 970 Foundations of MIS I
This course begins to survey the major research areas in the field, including the design, implementation, use, and management of information systems within organizations. Its purpose is to expose students to the breadth of the field, by analyzing both the classic and current literature. For each area, we will examine the predominant theoretical perspectives, research methodologies, and analytical techniques. (Crossed with MGMT 870). Fall. S. Addas.

MGMT 971 Foundations of MIS II
This course continues with the survey of major research areas begun in MGMT 970. Again, for each area, we will examine the predominant theoretical perspectives, research methodologies, and analytical techniques. An emphasis will be placed on students developing their own research expertise and plans: students will learn how to design, conduct, evaluate, and present good research in the MIS area. (Crossed with MGMT 871). Winter. A. Baiyere.

MGMT 972 Advanced Topics in the Design, Development and Implementation of Information Systems
This course examines the development of information systems from the organizational, team and individual perspectives. Proprietary, inter-organizational and open domains of the development of business applications and IT architecture are covered. Topics include IS development practices, IS project management, IS maintenance, and IS sourcing with a focus on how individual characteristics, team dynamics, and organizational factors influence information systems design, development and implementation. Not offered 2023-24.

MGMT 973 Advanced Topics in Management Support Systems
This course examines research on management support systems. Management support systems is a major stream in information systems research covering such topics as decision support systems, group support systems, recommender systems for management, systems to support virtual teams, and knowledge management systems. The course explores the nature, role, and impacts of these systems on individuals and groups in the organization. Research in this area is diverse, covering a variety of theoretical bases, research methods, and reference discipline perspectives. Not offered 2023-24.

MGMT 974 Advanced Topics in the Evaluation of Information Systems
This course examines current research on the impact of information technology on individual, group and organizational performance. It focuses on developing an understanding of how information technology (IT) changes both the processes and outcomes of work within an organization. At the individual level, topics include the impact of IT on employee work and productivity, the determinants of IT usage, and the influence of IT on decision-making. At the group level, topics include the influence of IT on group communication, social processes, and productivity in face-to-face and distributed settings. At the organizational level, topics involving the evaluation of IT investments and their impact on firm performance are examined. A variety of research perspectives drawing on methods from psychology, organization theory, strategy, economics, sociology and other disciplines are examined. Winter. K. Brohman.

MGMT 975 Special Topics in MIS
Specialized topics in MIS research will be covered. The subject matter may vary from year to year depending on the interests of students and faculty. Not offered 2023-24.

MGMT 976 Emerging Topics in MIS
Emerging topics in MIS research will be covered. The subject matter may vary from year to year depending on the interests of students and faculty. Not offered 2023-24.

MGMT 980 Managerial Economics Theory and Research
This course will introduce students to the economic foundations of management. It reviews modern microeconomic and macroeconomic theory as they relate to management theory and the firm. The treatment will be essentially qualitative, although some statistics and mathematics will be required. Not offered 2023-24.

MGMT 981 Advanced Topics in Managerial Economics
This is a seminar course. The specific topics covered may vary from year to year but will be representative of the major
areas in which economics informs managerial decision-making. Recent publications and research studies are used both to draw together the theoretical knowledge acquired in earlier courses and to focus the student's attention on the application of this knowledge to business situations. Not offered 2023-24.

**MGMT 982 Economics of Organizations**
This course discusses elements of the economics of organizational design and decision processes. Using concepts and techniques from applied microeconomics, it provides an analysis of organizational form, structure, and boundaries. Examples are drawn from the literature to illustrate the theoretical concepts and to demonstrate how they can be used to predict organizational performance and aid in changing organizations effectively. (Crossed with MGMT 882). Not offered 2023-24.

**MGMT 983 Survey of Economics of Technology**
This course surveys the main issues in the Economics of Technology and presents some of the seminal papers in the area. A major goal of this course is to develop an understanding of the nature of the forces driving competitive interaction between technology-based firms. Topics covered include: diffusion of innovations, technology strategy, managing R&D, patents, licensing, and the financial evaluation of new technologies. Not offered 2023-24.

**MGMT 984 Economics of Technological Innovation**
This course provides an understanding of the economics of technological change and thus the foundations for technology strategy. Throughout the course we study both theoretical models and empirical analysis that clarify the interactions between market forces, technological innovation and firm capabilities. Topics include diffusion of technologies and patent races, licensing technology and joint ventures, technology standards, small entrepreneurial firms and innovation, financing R&D and technology policy. Not offered 2023-24.

**MGMT 985 Managerial Economics and Policy Seminar**
This is a seminar course in which recent publications and studies will be used to highlight various key issues in managerial economics and policy. The specific topics covered may vary from year to year but will be representative of the major areas in which economics informs managerial decision-making. (Crossed with MGMT 885). Not offered 2023-24.

**MGMT 986 International Trade and Factor Flows**
This course provides a graduate level introduction to international economics with an emphasis on tools useful to managers and policy makers. Topics will be drawn from the theory of international trade, capital flows, foreign direct investment, migration, and technology flows. The course will cover both key theories in international economics and important empirical applications. Not offered 2023-24.

**MGMT 987 International Economic Policy and Global Management**
This course examines the making of international economic policy from both normative and positive perspectives. Special attention will be given to the strategic implications of international borders for policy makers and managers. Topics include: optimal trade policy, political economy of protection, dispute resolution under NAFTA and the WTO, design of the international financial architecture, exchange rate regimes, skill-focused migration policy, and the international absorption and protection of technological knowledge. Not offered 2023-24.

**MGMT 988 Applied Statistics and Econometrics**
This course is an introduction to the statistical tools needed to test economic relationships. It is designed so that students can understand empirical research and execute independent research projects of their own. The course starts with a review of statistical inference; next it discusses the general linear regression model, and finishes with some advanced topics. Statistical software packages will be introduced and used throughout the course. Fall. S. Sun.

**MGMT 989 Research Project**
The aim of this course is to introduce students to the conduct of research. Immediately following MGMT 890/990, students complete a research proposal which is presented formally to faculty and graduate students. Under the supervision of a faculty member, students then devote the Spring and Summer semesters of their first year of studies to carrying out the research outlined in the proposal. Completion of the course requires a written research paper of publishable quality submitted by the end of the Summer Term, and an oral presentation to faculty and graduate students. Fall. S. Sun.

**MGMT 990 Econometrics Methods**
This course covers selected topics in the empirical methods of cross-section and panel data analysis. Various econometric techniques are discussed in workshop format to help students interpret and critically evaluate empirical evidence. Emphasis is placed on practical aspects and application. (Crossed with MGMT 890). Winter. A. Ashraf.

**MGMT 991 Research Design**
This course provides an in-depth critical analysis of a number of important research approaches. The emphasis of the course is on the development and implementation of several research projects representing various research design and data collection considerations. The objective is to provide
advanced doctoral students actual experience with design, implementation and analysis of data. Various faculty.

MGMT 992 Management Research Topics
Specialized topics in management research will be covered. The subject matter will vary from year to year depending on the interests of the faculty. Various faculty.

MGMT 993 Teaching and Learning in Management and Business
Introduce graduate students to effective teaching techniques. These include traditional classroom-based teaching, case methods, and research seminars. Effective job talks and career management issues will be covered. Classes require active participation by all students; in addition, opportunities to teach will be provided, followed by peer and professor feedback. This is a 3.0 credit unit course. This course is graded on a Pass/Fail basis. Various faculty.

MGMT 999 Ph.D. Thesis

OTHER COURSES: In addition to courses offered in the Smith School of Business, graduate courses of related Programs within the University may be used to form or complement a student's individual program of study. By way of example, students electing a field in managerial economics will take some course work in the Department of Economics in preparation for their comprehensive field examination.