The four-year B.A. (Honours) Major degree requires a minimum of **120.0 units** in total.

### Core Science & Social Science Courses: 36.0 units

**3.0 units** from BIOL 111 (Ecology & the Environment) or BIOL 103 (Intro. Biology of Organisms)

**9.0 units** in ENSC 103 (Environment & Sustainability), GPHY 101 (Human Geography) and GPHY 102 (Earth System Science)

**3.0 units** from GEOL 104 (The Dynamic Earth) or GEOL 106 (Environmental Geology & Natural Hazards) or GEOL 107 (History of Life)

**9.0 units** in DEVS 250 (Global Environmental Transformations), ENSC 201 (Environmental Toxicology), ENSC 290 (Ecological Economics)

**6.0 units** in ENSC 301 (Environmental Assessment) and ENSC 390 (Sustainability)

**6.0 units** from ENSC 430 (Honours Project in Sustainability), ENSC 501 (Independent Environmental Study), ENSC 502 (Research Project in Sustainability) or ENSC Seminar List (ENSC 407, 420, 425, 480, 483)

### Option Courses: 24.0 units

**9.0 units** from ENSC 200 (Environmental History), ENSC 305 (Social Environments), ENSC 310 (Environmental Policy), ENSC 321 (Environmental Justice)

**6.0 units** from ENSC Interdisciplinary Social Science and Humanities: CHEE 342 (Environmental Biotechnology), CLST 214 (Ancient Science), DEVS 220 (Intro to Aboriginal Studies), DEVS 221 (Topics in Aboriginal Studies), DEVS 250 (Global Environmental Transformations), ENSC 200 (Environmental History), ENSC 290 (Intro. To Ecological Economics) or ECON 290 (Intro. to Environmental Economics), ENSC 301 (Environmental Assessment), ENSC 305 (Social Environments), ENSC 307 (Marine Environmental Issues), ENSC 310 (Environmental Policy), ENSC 315 (Global Food Security, Agriculture and Environment), ENSC 320 (Wildlife Issues in a Changing World), ENSC 321 (Environmental Justice), ENSC 407 (Global Water Issues), ENSC 420 (Gender and Environments), ENSC 482 (Special Topics in Environmental Studies), ENSC 483 (Special Topics in Environmental Studies II), GPHY 336 (Geography, Environment & Human Health), GPHY 339 (Medical Geography), PHIL 203 (Science and Society), PHIL 293 (Humans and the Natural World), PHIL 310 (Development Ethics), PHIL 493 (Ethics and the Environment), RELS 235 (Religion and Environment)

**3.0 units** from ENSC Interdisciplinary Humanities: CLST 214 (Ancient Science); DEVS 220 (Intro to Aboriginal Studies); DEVS 221 (Topics in Aboriginal Studies); PHIL 203 (Science and Society); PHIL 293 (Humans and the Natural World); PHIL 310 (Development Ethics); PHIL 493 (Ethics and the Environment); RELS 235 (Religion and Environment)

**3.0 units** from ENSC Integrative Science: BIOL 103 (Introductory Biology of Organisms), BIOL 200 (Diversity of Life), BIOL 212 (Scientific Methods in Biology) BIOL 335 (Limnology and Aquatic Ecology), ENSC 201 (Toxicology), ENSC 301 (Environmental Assessment), ENSC 307 (Marine Environmental Issues), ENSC 320 (Wildlife Issues in a Changing World), ENSC 407 (Global Water Issues), ENSC 425 (Ecotoxicology), ENSC 471 (Env. Analysis Methods), ENSC 480 (Special Topics in Env. Science), ENSC 481 (Special Topics in Env. Science II), GEOL 106 (Environmental Geology and Natural Hazards), GEOL 107 (History of Life), GEOL 200 (Oceanography), GPHY 207 (Principles of Biogeography), GPHY 209 (Principles of Hydroclimatology), GPHY 304 (Arctic and
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<th>Periglacial Environments), GPHY 306 (Natural Env. Change), GPHY 312(Watershed Hydrology), GPHY 314(Climatic Change), GPHY 317(Soil, Environment &amp; Society), GPHY 318(Advanced Biogeography), GPHY 319(Bioenergy &amp; Biorefining)</th>
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<td><strong>3.0 units from STAT Options:</strong> BIOL 243/3.0; CHEE 209/3.0; COMM 162/3.0; ECON 250/3.0; GPHY 247/3.0; KNPE 251/3.0; NURS 323/3.0; POLS 385/3.0; PSYC 202/3.0; SOCY 211/3.0; STAM 200/3.0; STAT 263/3.0; STAT 267/3.0; STAT 367/3.0</td>
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<td><strong>NOTES:</strong> Students are advised to complete at least 15.0 units from the core courses in their first-year. Deferring 100-level courses to the final year of study is strongly discouraged. Students who opt to take ENSC 502/12 to satisfy Core requirement 1.F may use the further 6.0 units in electives and/or Plan requirements as approved by the Chair of Undergraduate Studies.</td>
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<td><strong>Electives: 60.0 units</strong></td>
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*Updated: June 26/19*