

## Carolyn Prouse

Department of Geography and Planning  
Queen's University  
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### ACADEMIC POSITIONS

Assistant Professor & Queen's National Scholar – Department of Geography and Planning (2018-present)  
Queen's University, Canada

SSHRC Postdoctoral Fellow – Department of Geography and Planning (2017-2018) (advisor: Rachel Silvey)  
University of Toronto, Canada

### EDUCATION

PhD – Geography, University of British Columbia, Canada (2011-2017)  
Supervisor: Jamie Peck  
Dissertation: *PACifying Alemão: Articulations of public security, market formalization, and autoconstruction in Rio de Janeiro*

MA – Kinesiology and Health Studies, Queen's University, Canada (2009-2011)  
Supervisor: Samantha King  
Thesis: *Dispossessing bare life: Towards a theoretical framework for examining power relations through economic development at the 2010 FIFA World Cup in South Africa*

BPHE/BA – Kinesiology and Health Studies, Queen's University, Canada (2003-2008)

### GRANTS (RESEARCH & EVENTS)

\$216,875 SSHRC Insight Grant (principal investigator) (2022-2027)  
\$41,282 Urban Studies Foundation – Pandemics and Cities Grant (Co-PI w/ Dr. Rafi Arefin and Dr. Josie Wittmer) (2022-2023)  
\$24,772 Queen's Catalyst Fund (principal investigator) (2021-2023)  
\$45,000 Queen's Postdoctoral Fund – (co-investigator w/ Dr. Josie Wittmer) (2021-2022)  
\$45,306 SSHRC Insight Development Grant (principal investigator) (2019-2021)  
\$3,000 Queen's Principal's Development Fund International Visiting Scholar (2019-2020)  
\$5,000 SSHRC Institutional Grant (principal investigator) (2018)  
\$25,000 Queen's Research Initiation Grant (2018-2021)  
\$1,330 Liu Institute for Global Issues, Workshop Grant for "Biological sciences across the divide: A trans-disciplinary panel and workshop" (principal investigator) (2017)

- \$5,200 SSHRC CGS Michael Smith Foreign Study Supplement (principal investigator) (2014)  
\$4,500 Liu Institute for Global Issues, Research Grant for “An investigation of randomized control trials in development economics and interventions” (co-applicant) (2013)  
\$6,000 Liu Institute for Global Issues, Conference Grant for “Decolonizing Cascadia? Rethinking critical geographies conference” (co-applicant and lead coordinator) (2012)  
\$2,000 Department of Geography, UBC, Conference Grant for “Decolonizing Cascadia? Rethinking critical geographies conference” (co-applicant and lead coordinator) (2012)

## SCHOLARSHIPS & FELLOWSHIPS

- \$81,000 SSHRC Postdoctoral Fellowship (2017-2019)  
\$18,000 Four Year Doctoral Fellowship, University of British Columbia (2011-2015)  
\$3,000 Liu Scholar, Liu Institute for Global Issues, Bottom Billion Fund (2012)  
\$105,000 SSHRC Joseph-Armand Bombardier Canada Graduate Doctoral Scholarship (2011-2014)  
\$15,000 Ontario Graduate Scholarship (2011-2012) (declined to accept SSHRC)  
\$17,500 SSHRC Canadian Graduate Master’s Scholarship (2010-2011)  
\$15,000 Ontario Graduate Scholarship (2010-2011) (declined to accept SSHRC)  
\$1,200 Queen’s Undergraduate Appeal Scholarship (2007-2008)  
\$8,000 Queen’s Principal’s Scholarship (2003-2005)

## AWARDS & DISTINCTIONS

- 2021-2022 Julian Szeicz Award for Excellence in Teaching, Geography and Planning, Queen’s  
2018-2019 Julian Szeicz Award for Excellence in Teaching, Geography and Planning, Queen’s  
2016 Canadian Women and Geography Student Paper Award  
2015 Outstanding Article Award from the *Sociology of Sport Journal*  
2004, 2007 Dean’s Honour List with Distinction (top 3% of class) at Queen’s University

## ACADEMIC & RESEARCH RESIDENCIES

- 2014 Barraco #55 Culture and Research Centre (Rio de Janeiro, Brazil)  
2014 University of São Paulo (São Paulo, Brazil)  
2005 Canadian Field Studies in Africa, McGill University (East Africa)  
2004 International Study Centre, Queen’s University (Herstmonceux, England)

## PUBLICATIONS

### Books

- Melgaço, L. & Prouse, C. (Eds.) (2017). *Milton Santos: A Pioneer in Critical Geography from the Global South*. London: Springer.

### Articles

- Prouse, C. (2021) Affective registers of favela infrastructure in Rio de Janeiro. *Social and Cultural Geography*. Online first. DOI 10.1080/14649365.2021.2010760
- Hirtenfelder, C. & Prouse, C. (2021) Milking economies: Multispecies entanglements in the infant formula industry. *Environment and Planning E: Nature and Space*. Online first: DOI 10.1177/25148486211036113
- Prouse, C. (2021) Social reproductive metabolisms of human milk banking in Brazil. *Geoforum* 121: 105-114.
- Prouse, C. (2021) Mining liquid gold: The lively, contested terrain of human milk valuations. *Environment and Planning A: Economy and Space* 53(5): 958-976.
- Prouse, C. (2021). Articulating corruption of infrastructural upgrading projects in Rio de Janeiro. *Political Geography* (84): 102305.
- Prouse C (2019). Subversive formalization: Efforts to (re)form land, labor, and behavior in a carioca favela. *Urban Geography* 40(10): 1548-1567.
- Prouse, C. (2018). Autoconstruction 2.0: Social media contestations of racialized violence in Complexo do Alemão. *Antipode: A Journal of Radical Geography* 50(3): 621-640.
- Webber, S. & Prouse, C. (2018). The new 'gold standard': The rise of randomized control trials and experimental development. *Economic Geography* 94(2): 166-187.
- Prouse, C. (2015). Harnessing the hijab: The emergence of the Muslim Female Footballer through international sport governance. *Gender, Place & Culture* 22(1): 20-36.
- King, S., Carey, R. S., Jinnah, N., Millington, R., Philipson, A., Prouse, C., & Ventresca, M. (2014). When is a drug not a drug? Troubling silences and unsettling painkillers in the National Football League. *Sociology of Sport Journal* 31(3): 249-266
- Prouse, C. (2012). Framing the World cUPP: Competing discourses of favela pacification as mega-event legacy of Brazil. *Recreation and Society in Africa, Asia & Latin America* [Special Issue on Sport Event Legacies] 3(2): 1-17.

### Book Chapters

- Prouse, C & Jahn-Verri, F. (2019). Claiming rights to the city: On James Holston's *Insurgent Citizenship*. In H Leitner, J Peck & E Sheppard's (Eds.) *Urban Studies Inside-Out: Theory, Method, Practice*. Sage.
- Prouse, C. (2019). Of mosquitoes and mega events: Urban political ecologies of the more-than-human city. In S Darnell & R Millington (Eds.) *Sport, Development and Environmental Sustainability* (pp. 113-129). Routledge.

Melgaço, L. & Prouse, C. (2017). Introduction: Milton Santos and the Centrality of the Periphery. In L. Melgaco & C. Prouse (Eds.) *A Pioneer in Critical Geography from the Global South* (pp. 1-24). London: Springer.

Carey, S., Millington, R., & Prouse, C. (2014). Branding boundaries: Neocolonial sporting identities & the racialized body. In M. Gilbert & G. Gillett (Eds.) *Sport, Animals and Society* (pp. 209-232). New York: Routledge.

### **Book Reviews & Editorials**

Webber, S & Prouse, C. (2020). Experimental design. Entry in the *International Encyclopedia of Geography*.

Prouse, C. (2018). Book Review of Jaime Amparo Alves's *The Anti-Black City: Police Terror and Black Urban Life in Brazil*. Invited review for *Antipode*.

Decolonizing Cascadia? Collective. (2014). Decolonizing Cascadia? Rethinking Critical Geographies' conference organizing committee editorial. *ACME: An International E-Journal for Critical Geographies* 13(3): 595-604.

Collard, J. & Prouse, C. (2013). On being included: Racism and diversity in institutional life. *Gender, Place & Culture* (20)4: 554-556.

### **Translations**

Santos, M. (2017). The Return of the Territory. In L. Melgaco & C. Prouse (Eds.) *A Pioneer in Critical Geography from the Global South* (pp. 25-31). London: Springer. (with L. Melgaço and T. Clarke)

### **Popular Writing**

Prouse, C. (Fall 2022). What lies beneath: Can we control the data gleaned from wastewater surveillance? *The Skeleton Press*: Issue 11. Access [here](#).

Arefin, M.R, Reimer, C. & Prouse, C. (June 2022). Targeted wastewater surveillance has a history of social and ethical concerns. *The Conversation*. Access [here](#).

GEELs (July 2020). Rethinking the boundaries between economic life and coronavirus death. *The Conversation*. Access [here](#).

Prouse, C. (Oct 2014). The Jock Doctrine. *Jacobin Magazine* 15/16: 44-53.

Prouse, C. (2014). Targeting the teleferico: Consultation, capitalism, and colonialism in Complexo do Alemão. *Barraco #55 Residents*.

## WORK SUBMITTED

Collard, J., Patchin, P., and Prouse, C. Conjunctural geographies of vaccine equity: Compulsory licensing in four scenes. Submitted to *Environment and Planning A: Economy and Space* (Revise and Resubmit: Mar 2022)

Prouse, C. Commentary on speculative urbanism. Submitted to *Environment and Planning A: Economy and Space* (Invited commentary for H Leitner and E Sheppard's special issue Speculative Urbanism and the Everyday in Asian Cities) (June 2022)

## WORK IN PROGRESS

Prouse, C. Towards a conjunctural analytic for social reproductive infrastructure.

Prouse, C. Human milk feeding during environmental crisis: The maternal body as socio-ecological infrastructure and fix.

Arefin, M.R., & Prouse, C. Political Ecologies of Biosecurity. For *Progress in Human Geography*.

Prouse, C. Data-fying more-than-human life for urban biosurveillance

## COURSES TAUGHT

### Queen's University, Department of Geography and Planning

GPHY 229 Social and Cultural Geography (enrollment: 160) (Winter 2022)

GPHY 860 Anti-Colonial Urbanism (Fall 2021)

GPHY 369/370 Urban Natures (enrollment: 36) (Winter 2021, Winter 2022)

GPHY 874 Seminar in Cultural Geography: Urban Political Ecology (Fall 2020)

GPHY 401 Special Topics: Pandemic Urbanism (enrollment: 20) (Fall 2020)

GPHY 874 Seminar in Cultural Geography: Postcolonial and Decolonial Urbanism (Winter 2020)

GPHY 101 Introduction to Human Geography (enrollment: 400) (Winter 2019, enrollment 225; Fall 2019; enrollment 400)

### University of British Columbia, Department of Geography

GEOG 357 Introduction to Social Geography (enrollment: 88) (Winter 2017)

GEOG 357 Introduction to Social Geography (enrollment: 88) (Fall 2015)

### University of British Columbia, Arts Vancouver Summer Program

Arts VSP E Geographies of the Global Economy (enrollment: 28) (Summer 2017)

**SUPERVISION**

**Postdoctoral Advisor**

Josie Wittmer: *Pandemic problems and ‘Smart’ solutions: Low-income women waste workers’ experiences of Covid-19 response and recovery in urban India*

**PhD Advisor**

Monique Assunção: Topic TBD

Lara Aluko: *A Memoir of Immigrant West-African Women in Canada: The Impact of Cultural, Racial, Religious, Language and Political Intersectionality on Their Socio-Economic Well-being*

Kimberly Hill-Tout: *Environmental Food Justice in Canada’s Culinascape*

Lesley Foster: *Reproductive Rights in Argentina*  
 (co-supervisor with Prof Dorit Naaman)

Claudia Hirtenfelder: *Cast out urbanites: A comparative history and geography of how cows disappeared from Kingston and Cape Town*  
 (co-supervisor with Prof Laura Cameron)

**Master’s Advisor**

Kiera McMaster: *Bites and Bytes: An investigation of virtual food programming and mental health in the COVID-19 pandemic* [completed July 2022]

Elizabeth Hinds-Hueglin: *Heritage landscapes in Kingston, Ontario: An erasure of African Canadian history*  
 (co-supervisor with Prof Katherine McKittrick)

**PhD Committee Member and Examiner**

Year	Name	Topic/Title	Role
2022-current	Jordan Stark	<i>Open data and water/sanitation infrastructure in Cape Town</i>	Internal Examiner
2022-current	Jodi John	<i>Exploring Placed-Based Kanyen’kehá:ka (Mohawk) values and relationship building with healthcare providers in Kenhtè:ke</i>	Head’s Delegate
2021-current	Isabella Machado Altoé	<i>Multispecies relations in sustainable food systems</i>	External Examiner
2021-current	Meg Herod	<i>Inclusive planning in the City of Vancouver</i>	Head’s delegate

2021-current	Benedictus Mattson	<i>Ghanaian popular dance and social media communities</i>	Second reader
2021-current	Priscilla Apronti	<i>Towards 'Just' Clean Energy Transition in Ghana</i>	Head's delegate
2021-current	Dairon Morejon Perez	<i>Cuban diasporic identities from a geographical viewpoint</i>	Internal examiner/Head's delegate
2020-current	Madison Danford	<i>Rural development and Kraft Hockeyville</i>	External comps committee member
2020	Sophy Chan	<i>Favela activism in Rio de Janeiro</i>	Internal/External examiner
2020-current	Elizabeth Nelson	<i>Public memory and marginalization in municipal cultural heritage practice</i>	Head's delegate
2020-current	Hannah Hunter	<i>A Critical historical geography of bird sound recording in North America</i>	Internal examiner
2020-current	Martina Jakubchik-Paloheimo	<i>Critical geographies of peace in the Ecuadorian Amazon</i>	Internal examiner
2020-current	Shannon Clarke	<i>Caribbean women in Canada and Black diasporic productions of space</i>	Head's delegate
2019	Ali Bhagat	<i>Governing forced migration in racial capitalism – Paris and Nairobi</i>	Internal/External examiner
2019	Joseph Braimah	<i>Informal care, food security and health of the older population in Ghana</i>	Internal examiner
2019-current	Nichol Kaiser	<i>A spatial analysis of on-reserve education</i>	Internal examiner
2019-current	Tesfa Peterson	<i>Gender, emotion and governance in Caribbean diaspora</i>	Internal examiner
2019-current	Nathalia Santos Ocasio	<i>Arpilleras and cultural-economic production in Chile</i>	Internal examiner
2019	Laurence Simard-Gagnon	<i>A life-story analysis of francophone mothers in Kingston</i>	Head's delegate

### Master's Committee Member and Examiner

Year	Name	Topic/Title	Role
2020	Gonzalo Martinez	<i>A study of energy democracy in Mexico</i>	External examiner
2019-2020	Christina Frendo	<i>Urban agriculture in the context of Montreal, a gentrifying city</i>	Internal examiner
2019-2020	Ashley Clark	<i>Disaster-related displacement: The politics of vulnerability and risk</i>	Second reader
2020-current	Oula Hreiche	<i>State, law, and the politics of the landlord-tenant relation in Toronto</i>	Second reader
2019	Fraser Titley	<i>The reproduction of class privilege in ultimate</i>	External examiner

### Directed Reading Courses

2019W Urban Political Ecology Graduate Reading Course (w/ Basil Southey and Christina Frendo)

## ACADEMIC SERVICE

### Queen's University

- 2022-current QUFA Equity Representative
- 2022 QUFA Political Action and Communications Committee
- 2020-2024 Seminar in National and International Development (SNID) Co-Chair
- 2021-2022 Queen's National Scholar Appointment's Committee
- 2021-2022 Equity, Diversity, Inclusion, Indigenization and Accountability Committee
- 2019-2022 Undergraduate Curriculum Committee
- 2020-2021 Ad-Hoc Equity, Diversity, Inclusion, Indigenization and Accountability Committee
- 2019-2020 Ad-Hoc Human Geography Curriculum Review Committee
- 2019-2020 Headship Search Committee
- 2018-2019 Appointments' Committee

### University of British Columbia

- 2016-2017 Anti-Oppressive Curriculum Development Sub-Committee, workshop organizer
- 2015-2016 Undergraduate Curriculum Committee, graduate student representative
- 2013 Comprehensive Exams Committee, coordinator
- 2013 Human Geography Teaching Review Ad Hoc Committee, member
- 2012-2013 Geography Graduate Association, co-chair
- 2012-2013 Geography Graduate Departmental Committee, graduate representative
- 2012 Decolonizing Cascadia? Regional Mini-Conference, lead coordinator
- 2011-2013 Equity and Diversity Committee, member
- 2011-2012 Human Methods Committee, member and facilitator

### Queen's University

- 2010-2011 Senate Educational Equity Committee, graduate student representative
- 2010-2011 Council on Employment Equity, graduate student representative
- 2010-2011 Queen's Accessibility Committee, graduate student representative

### Journal Editorial Boards

- 2019-present *Sociology of Sport Journal*

### Journal Article Peer-Reviews

- Environment and Planning A*
- ACME: An International Journal for Critical Geographies*
- Sociology of Sport Journal*
- Environment and Planning C*
- Urban Geography*

### Book Proposal Reviews

- Routledge*
- Agenda Publishing*



## PROFESSIONAL DEVELOPMENT

- 2018 Participant, Arts & Science Teaching Orientation Series, Queen's
- 2018 Selected participant, Summer Institute in Economic Geography
- 2017 Invited participant, Feminism and Anticapitalism Workshop
- 2015 Selected participant, Decolonizing Knowledge and Power Summer Institute
- 2014-2015 Participant, Professional Development Seminar Series, UBC
- 2013 Participant, Instructional Skills Workshop, Centre for Teaching and Learning, UBC
- 2012 Participant, Methods in Human Geography Seminar Series
- 2011 Selected participant, Cascadia Regional Doctoral Proposal Workshop

## OTHER ACADEMIC EMPLOYMENT

- 2014-2015 Editorial Assistant to Dr. Jamie Peck, *Environment and Planning A*, based at the University of British Columbia
- 2010-2011 Equity Commissioner, Society for Graduate and Professional Students at Queen's University
- 2009-2011 Research Assistant to Dr. Samantha King at Queen's University

## INVITED PANELS, LECTURES, & TALKS

- 2021 Invited talk for The Institute for the Advancement of Breastfeeding and Lactation Education  
Invited panelist for Queen's GPPL GSC Seminar on Gender and the Academy  
Invited talk: Milking economies: Multispecies entanglements in the infant formula industry (w/ Claudia Hirtenfelder); Deakin University, Australia  
Invited interview in DEVS 356: Resource Extraction  
Invited discussion in GPHY 370: Markets, Environments, and Societies  
Invited panelist for AAG Special Session on Speculative Urbanism  
Panelist for AAG Special Session on Mental Health and Ableism in the Academy  
Invited discussion in HLTH 495: Intersectional Justice: Sport, health, and the Environment
- 2020 Invited talk: Precarious Intimacies of the Microbiological City. Queen's Contagion Series
- 2019 Invited discussion in HLTH 497: Ecological Embodiment  
Invited talk: Breastfeeding in the Plantationocene; Gender Matters, Queen's University  
Invited talk: Distributing reproduction, mining liquid gold: Urban geographies of human milk exchange; Queen's Seminar in National and International Development
- 2018 Invited talk, Queen's GPPL Seminar Series  
Invited panelist, Queen's GPPL Graduate Student Engage seminar series  
Invited lecture, KPE419H, entitled "Of mosquitoes and mega events"
- 2017 Invited panelist, Doing Urban Studies Differently workshop, UBC (2017)
- 2014 Invited talk, PeaceTalks for PeaceGeeks, entitled "Crying foul in Brazil: Social violence, activism, and the legacy of the 2014 FIFA World Cup" (2014)  
Invited lecture, GEOG 362, entitled "FIFA: A development institution?" (2014)
- 2011 Invited lecture for KNPE 167, entitled "Sport for Development and Peace: A critical take" (with Rob Millington)

2010 Invited lecture for KNPE 167, entitled “Sport for Development and Peace: A critical take”  
(with Rob Millington)

## CONFERENCE PRESENTATIONS

- C. Prouse (2022). Prouse, C. Data-fying more-than-human life for urban biosurveillance . Paper presented at the *American Association of Geographers’ AGM*, New York City/Virtual.
- Hirtenfelder, C & Prouse, C. (2021). Multispecies entanglements in the infant formula industry. Paper presented at the *Canadian Association of Geographers AGM*, University of Victoria.
- Prouse, C. (2019). Infrastructures of social reproduction: Making milk move in South Africa. Paper presented at the *American Association of Geographers Annual Meeting*, Washington DC.
- Prouse, C. (2018). Human milk feeding as social reproductive vulnerability and fix. Paper presented at the *Canadian Association of Geographers/International Geographers’ Union*. Quebec City.
- Prouse, C. (2018). Constituting the maternal body as socio-ecological vulnerability and fix. Paper presented at the *American Association of Geographers Annual Meeting*. New Orleans.
- Prouse, C. (2018). Infrastructures of donor human milk: Remaking distributed reproduction in Brazil. Paper presented at the *Urban Affairs Association Annual Meeting*, Toronto.
- Prouse, C. (2017). Of mosquitoes and mega events. Paper presented at the *Sport for Development and Peace Symposium on Political Ecology*, University of Toronto, Toronto.
- Prouse, C. (2017). From the nation-state to the brain: Behavioral economics, randomized control trials, and the new clinical geographies of development. Paper presented at the *Canadian Association of Geographers Annual Meeting*. York University, Toronto.
- Prouse, C. (2017). Mining liquid gold: Racialized, classed, and gendered geographies of breast milk markets. Paper presented at the *Canadian Association of Geographers Annual Meeting*. York University, Toronto.
- Prouse, C. (2016). Breast is best but for whom? Racialized and colonial geographies of human milk banking in the Americas. Paper presented at the *Canadian Association of Geographers Annual Meeting*. St. Mary’s and Dalhousie, Halifax. Winner of the Canadian Women and Geography’s Student Paper Award
- Prouse, C. (2015). Decolonizing critical urban studies? Paper presented at the *Association of American Geographers Annual Meeting*. Chicago, USA.
- Prouse, C. (2014). Contesting the gray border: Political mobilization in Rio de Janeiro’s favelas. Paper presented at the *North American Society for the Sociology of Sport Conference*. Portland, USA.
- Prouse, C. (2013). Situating ‘The World’s Game’ in the Ordinary City: Negotiations of new spatial legalities for the 2014 FIFA World Cup in Brazil. Paper presented at the *Association of American Geographers Annual General Meeting*. Los Angeles, USA.
- Prouse, C. (2012). Harnessing the Hijab: FIFA and Colonized Constitutions of the Muslim Female Football Player. Paper presented at the *North American Society for the Sociology of Sport Conference*. New Orleans, USA.
- Carey, R.S., Millington, R. & Prouse, C. (2012). Branding Boundaries: Negotiating animality, branding, and the sporting body. Paper presented at the *North American Society for the Sociology of Sport Conference*. New Orleans.

- Prouse, C. (2011). 'Celebrate Africa's Humanity' or dispossess South Africa's citizenry? Sovereignty and the constitution of bare life through the 2010 FIFA World Cup. Paper presented at *Cascadia Critical Geographies MiniConference*. Seattle, USA.
- Prouse, C. (2011). 'Celebrate Africa's Humanity' or dispossess South Africa's citizenry? Rogue sovereignty, governmentality and the constitution of bare life through the 2010 FIFA World Cup. Paper presented at the *North American Society for the Sociology of Sport Conference*. Minneapolis, USA.
- Prouse, C. (2011). 'Celebrating Africa's Humanity' or dislocating South African citizens? Dispossessing and governing marginalized people through 2010 FIFA World Cup infrastructural construction and its associated discourses. Paper presented at the *Canadian Association for Studies in International Development, Congress for the Social Sciences and Humanities*. Fredericton, New Brunswick.
- Prouse, C. (2010). South Africa(ns) on Display: Producing Threatening Racialized Bodies through 2010 World Cup Canadian Media Coverage. Paper presented at the *North American Society for the Sociology of Sport Conference*. San Diego, USA.
- Prouse, C. (2010). 'The People's Games': Discourses of difference and exclusion through media representations of 'Canadian-ness' at the 2010 Vancouver Winter Olympic Games. Paper presented at the *Sociology Graduate Student Symposium*. Queen's University, Kingston.
- Prouse, C. (2010). The 'Plight' of Ghana's Snow Leopard: Constructing a Canadian National Identity through Multicultural and Philanthropic Discourses at the 2010 Vancouver Winter Olympic Games. Paper presented at *Queen's School of Kinesiology and Health Studies' Research Day*. Queen's University, Kingston.
- Prouse, C. (2010). South Africa on Display: The "Development of Underdevelopment" through 2010 FIFA World Cup Stadia Construction. Paper Presented at the *Macintosh Sociology of Sport Day Conference*. Queen's University, Kingston.