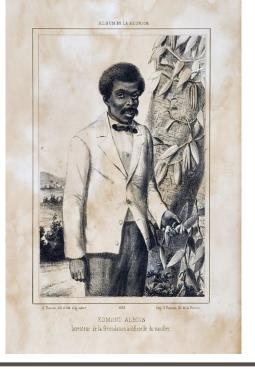
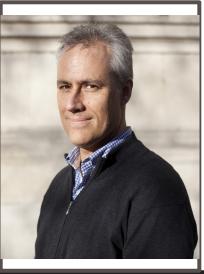
## Department of History Seminar Series—2021-22

How Edmond, an enslaved teenager, cracked the secret of vanilla's artificial pollination on Bourbon Island, 1841.







Professor Eric Jennings
Distinguished Professor
Victoria College—University of
Toronto



