

Table 2: Multiculturalism Policies for Immigrant Minorities: Scores for Each Indicator from 1980, 1990, 2000, 2010, 2020

	Affirmation					School Curriculum					Media					Exemptions					Dual Citizenship					
	1980	1990	2000	2010	2020	1980	1990	2000	2010	2020	1980	1990	2000	2010	2020	1980	1990	2000	2010	2020	1980	1990	2000	2010	2020	
Australia	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	0.5	1	1	1	1	0.5	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	
Austria	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0.5	0.5	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
Belgium	0	0	1	1	1	0	0	0	0.5	0.5	0	0	0.5	0.5	0.5	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	1	1	1
Canada	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	0	0	1	1	1	0.5	1	1	1	0.5	1	1	1	1	1	1
Denmark	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1
Finland	0	0	0	1	1	0	0	0	1	1	0	0	0.5	1	1	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	1	1	1
France	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	1	1	1	1
Germany	0	0	0	0.5	0.5	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0.5	0.5	0	0	0.5	0	0.5	0.5
Greece	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0.5	0.5	0	0	0	0.5	0.5	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	1
Ireland	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	0	0	0	0.5	0.5	0	0	0	0.5	0.5	1	1	1	1	1	1
Italy	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0.5	0.5	0.5	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	1	1
Japan	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Netherlands	1	1	0.5	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0.5	1	0.5	0.5	0	0	0.5	0.5	0	0	0	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5
New Zealand	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	1	1	1	1	0	1	1	1	1	0.5	0.5	0.5	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Norway	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0.5	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0.5	0	0	0	0	0	0	1
Portugal	0	0	0.5	0.5	0.5	0	0	0.5	0.5	0.5	0	0	0	0.5	0.5	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	1	1	1
Spain	0	0	0	0.5	0.5	0	0	0	0.5	0	0	0	0	0.5	0.5	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Sweden	1	1	1	1	1	0	0.5	1	1	1	0	0	1	1	1	0	0	0	1	1	0	0	0	1	1	1
Switzerland	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	1	1
United Kingdom	0	0	0	0	0	0	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
United States	0	0	0	0	0	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0	0	0	0	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5

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	Funding Ethnic Groups					Bilingual Education					Affirmative Action					TOTAL SCORE				
	1980	1990	2000	2010	2020	1980	1990	2000	2010	2020	1980	1990	2000	2010	2020	1980	1990	2000	2010	2020
Australia	1	1	1	1	1	0.5	1	1	1	1	0	1	1	1	1	5.5	8	8	8	8
Austria	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1.5	1.5
Belgium	0	0	0.5	1	1	0	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0	0	0	1	1	1	1.5	3.5	5.5	5.5
Canada	1	1	1	1	1	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0	1	1	1	1	5	6.5	7.5	7.5	7
Denmark	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1
Finland	0	0	0	1	1	0	0	1	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1.5	6	7
France	0	1	1	1	0.5	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	2	2	2	1.5
Germany	0	0	1	1	1	0	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0	0	0	0	0	0	0.5	2	2.5	3
Greece	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	2.5	2.5
Ireland	0	0	0.5	0.5	1	0	0	0	0.5	0.5	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	1.5	4	4.5
Italy	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1.5	1.5	1.5
Japan	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Netherlands	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	2.5	3	4	2	1
New Zealand	0	1	1	1	1	0	0	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	2.5	5	5	6.5	6.5
Norway	0	0	0	1	1	0	0	0	1	1	0	0	0	0.5	0.5	0	0	0	3.5	4.5
Portugal	0	0	1	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	3	3.5	3.5
Spain	0	0	0	0.5	0.5	0	1	1	1	1	0	0	0	0.5	0.5	0	1	1	3.5	3
Sweden	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	3	3.5	5	7	7
Switzerland	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	1
United Kingdom	0	1	1	1	1	0	0	0	0	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	1	1	2.5	5	5	5.5	6
United States	0	0	0	0	0	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	1	1	1	1	1	3.5	3	3	3	3.5