



How immigration and integration policies affect social cohesion

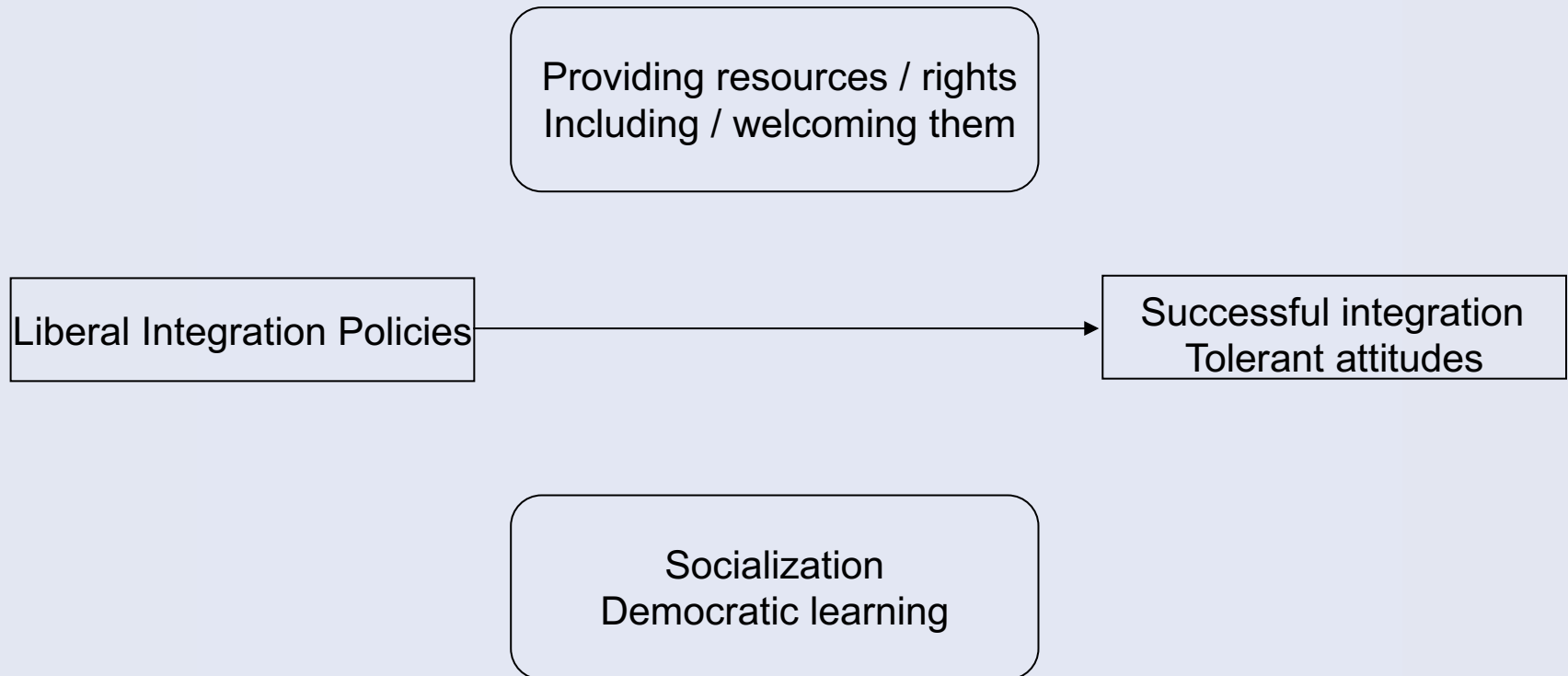
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Integrating migrants and natives

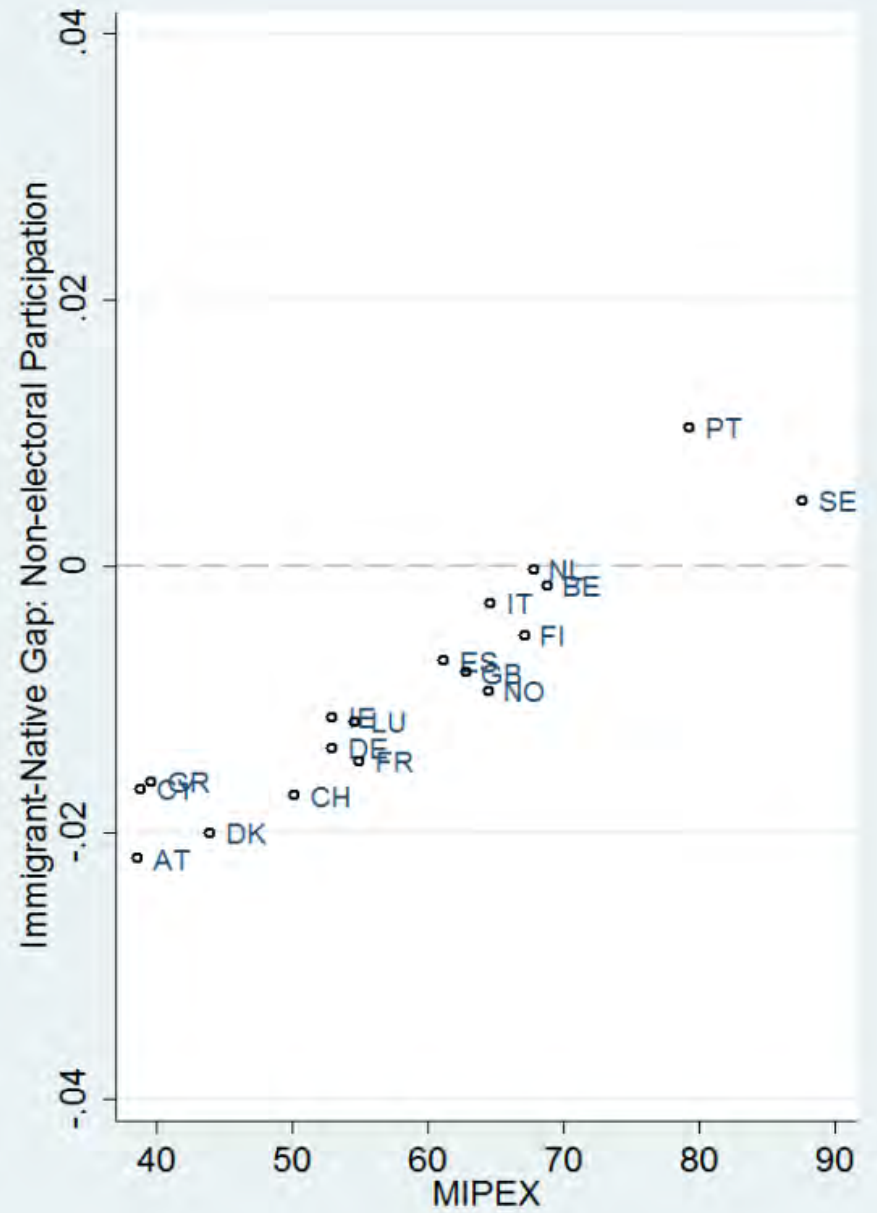
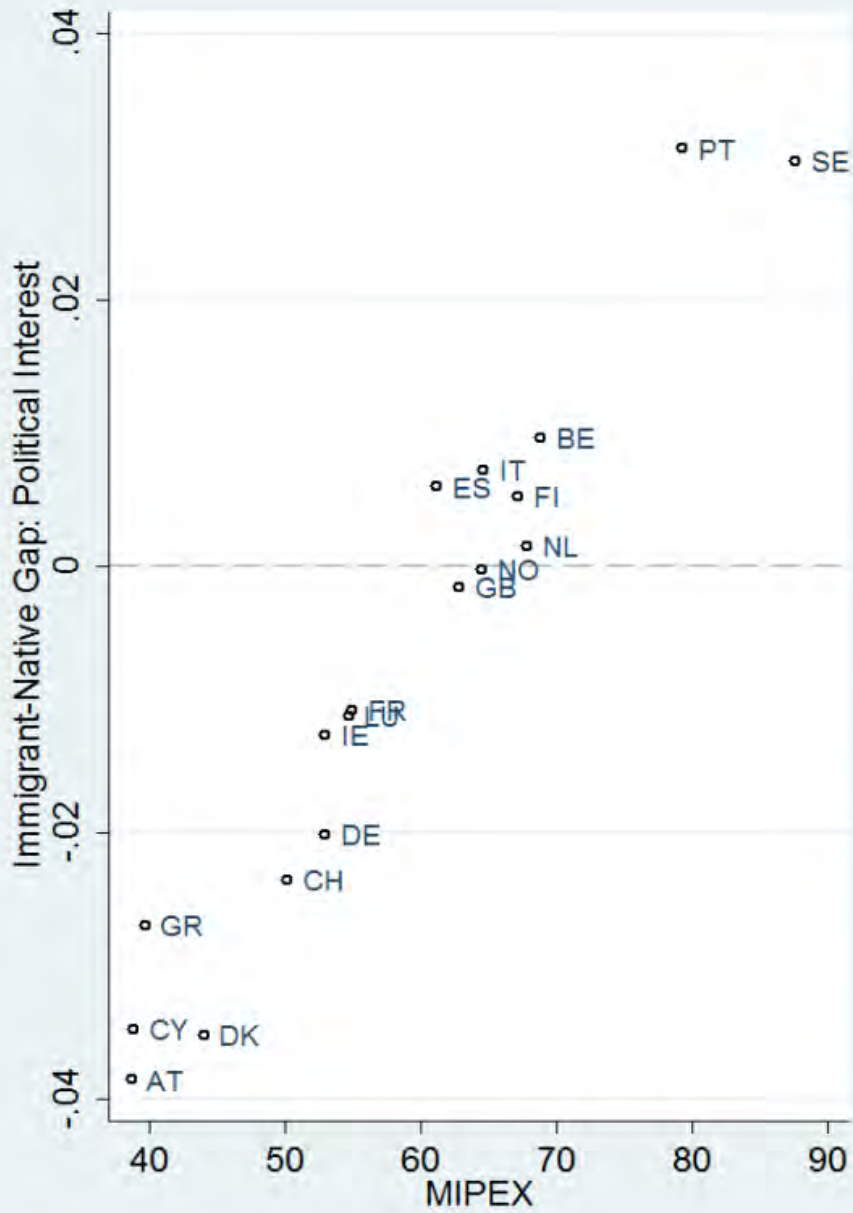


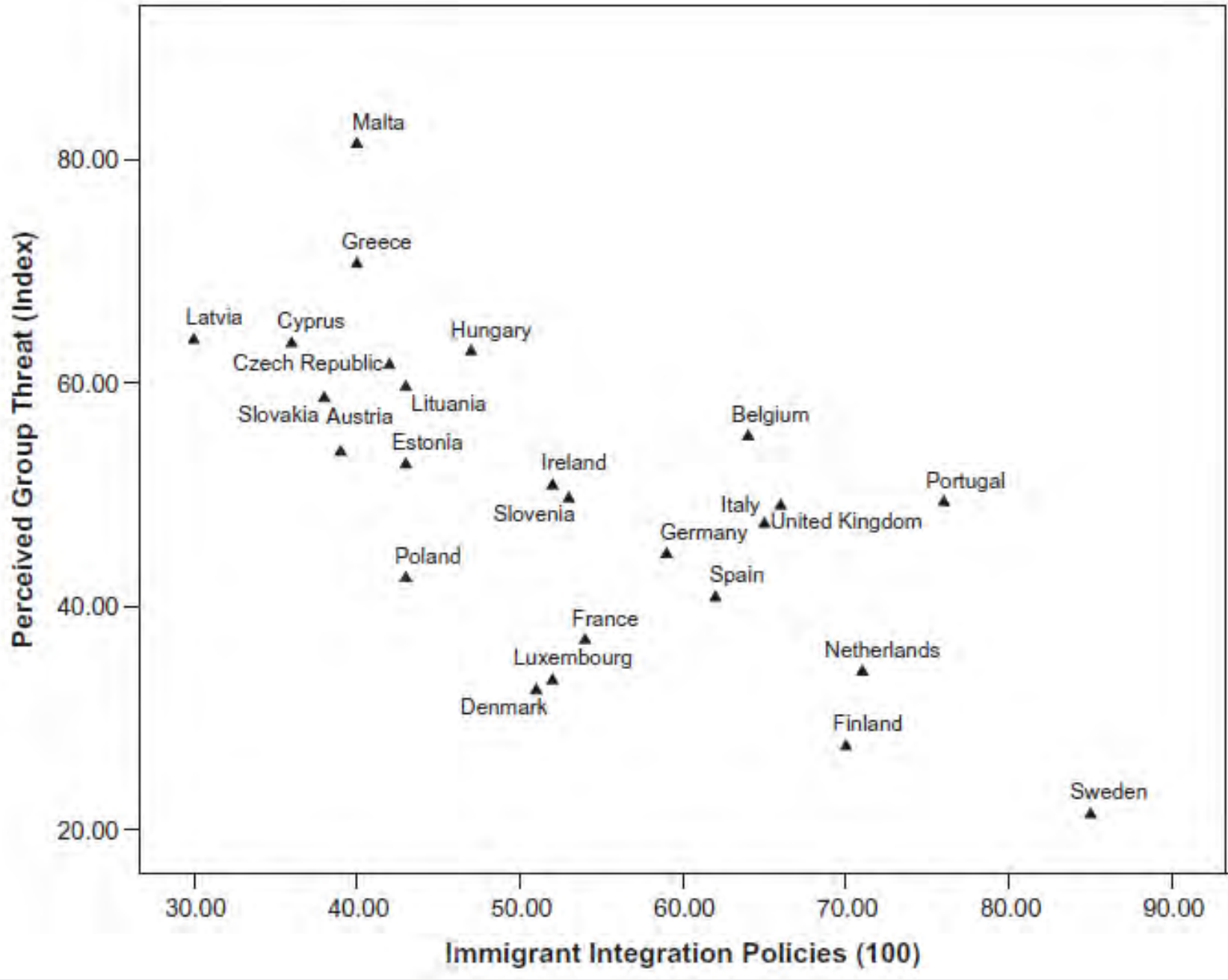




Migration Integration Policy Index (MIPEX)

- Labor Migration Integration
- Long Term Residence
- Family Reunification requirements
- Naturalization requirements
- Anti-discrimination regulations





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Liberal Integration Policies

Successful integration
Tolerant attitudes

Multiculturalism has failed



October 2010



February 2011

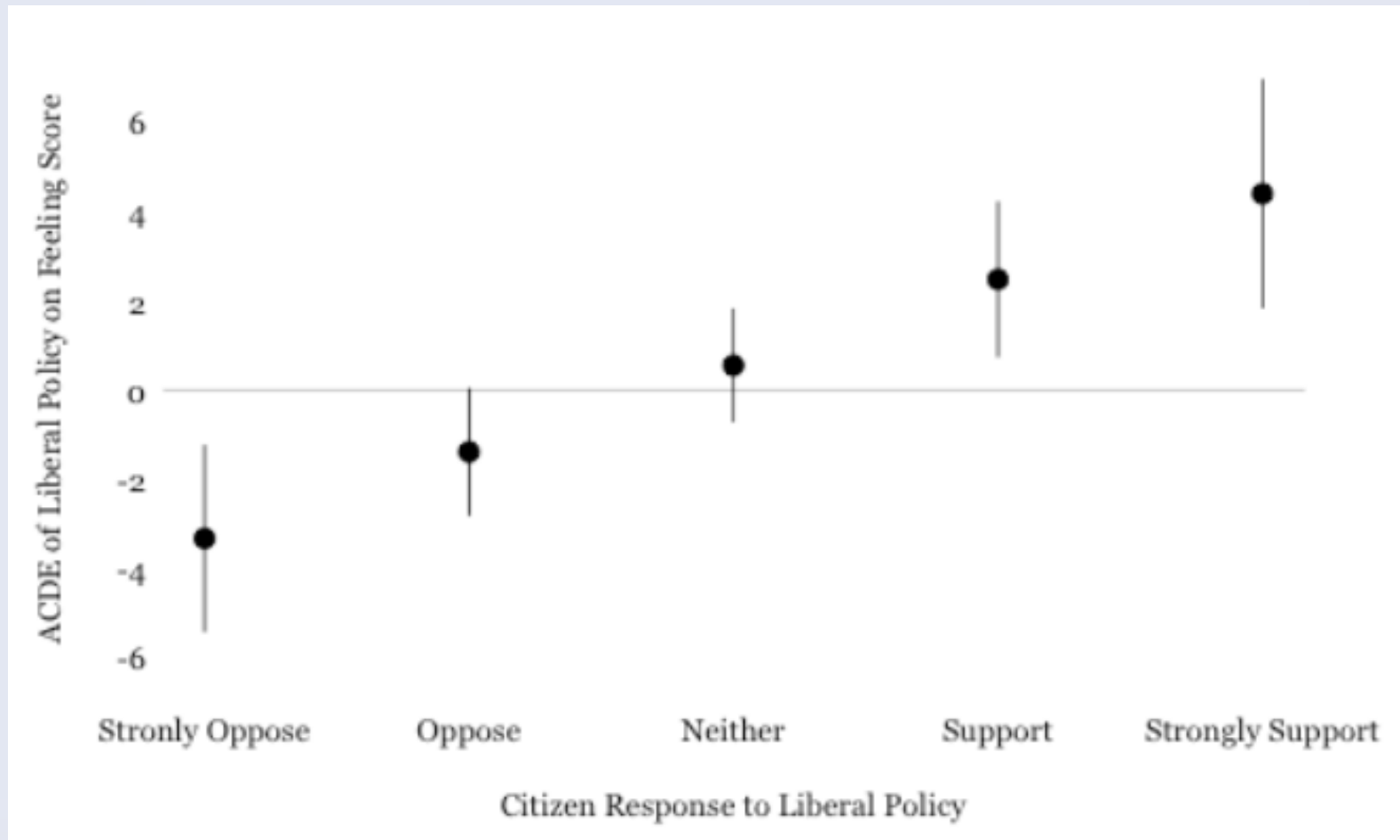


February 2011

	<i>Coefficient and S.E.</i>	<i>Decrease in -2LL</i>
Ell: Labour market inclusion	0.237 (0.289)	4.728
Ell: Long-term residence	0.610 (0.389)	21.509
Ell: Family reunification	0.459 (0.419)	8.99
Ell: Naturalisation	-0.598 (0.486)	17.413
Ell: Anti-discrimination legislation	0.136 (0.198)	3.144
Mean Ell	0.305 (0.374)	3.942
Liberal welfare state	-0.253 (0.319)	4.416
Social democratic welfare state	-0.573 (0.335)	19.403
Conservative welfare state	0.289 (0.207)	2.724
Southern welfare state	0.120 (0.266)	4.395
Employment Protection Legislation	0.088 (0.137)	4.220
GDP per capita	-0.030 (0.011)**	69.639
GINI coefficient	0.029 (0.023)	19.810
Net migration rate	-0.102 (0.040)**	68.611
Size of the low-status job segment	-0.062 (0.022)***	50.809

	Native-born	Born non-EU-15 country	Relative employment level of persons born in non-EU-15 country
Austria	68.1	66.6	0.98
Germany ^a	68.5	59.4	0.87
Switzerland ^b	79.5	68.5	0.86
United Kingdom	72.0	60.3	0.84
France	63.5	52.5	0.83
Belgium – Wallonia	56.4	45.1	0.80
Netherlands	75.1	57.8	0.77
Sweden	75.1	54.4	0.72
Belgium – Flanders	64.4	45.3	0.70

Backlash effects among natives



Measurement problems

- Highly aggregated policies VS individual regulations
- Formal regulations VS perception/knowledge of policies
- Integration VS immigration policies

DV: Eval. public administration

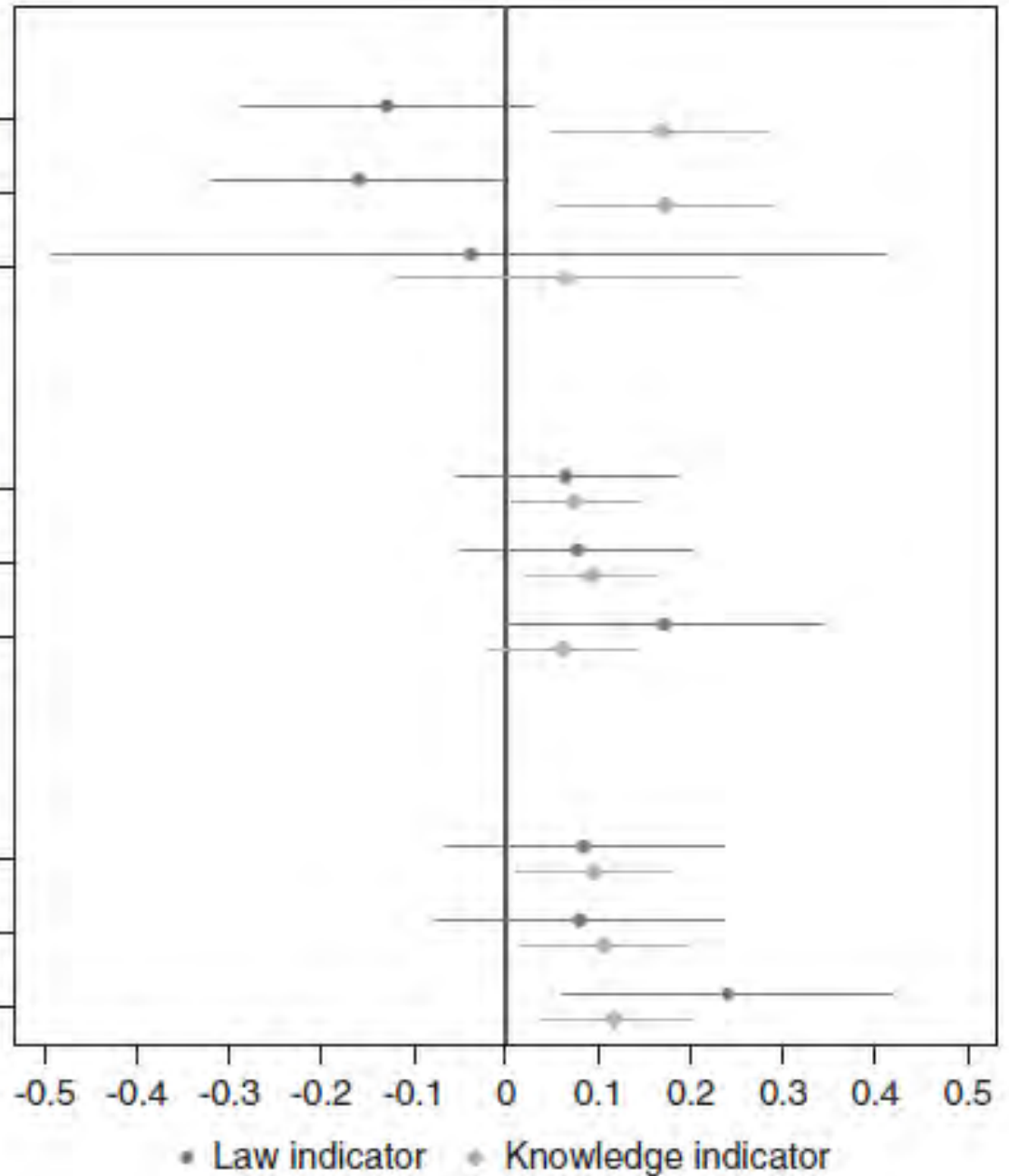
- M1: All respondents
- M2: Women only
- M3: Foreign-born only

DV: Political trust

- M4: All respondents
- M5: Women only
- M6: Foreign-born only

DV: Satisfaction democracy

- M7: All respondents
- M8: Women only
- M9: Foreign-born only



Immigration Policies in Comparison (IMPIC) Dataset

- Labor Migration
- Family reunification
- Asylum / refugees
- Co-Ethnics
- Irregular migration

Effects of restrictive immigration policies

Form of integration	Policy effect
Employment status	+
Perception of discrimination	+
Political interest	+
Social trust	0
Political Participation	0
Political trust	-

Conclusions

- Unclear effects of liberal policies
- Unintended effects of liberal policies
- Does not mean that multiculturalism failed
- Different effects on different forms of integration
- Better measurement – more research

